

Vsebina	Stran
H 1 SKICE	3
H 1.1 Skice kompresorja, napeljave cevi in delov obrata	3
H 1.2 Skica merilnikov in krmilnih elementov	5
H 2 DELOVNI STANDARDI	7
H 3 ZAPISI, OBRAZCI IN POTRDITVENI SEZNAMI	43
H 3.1 Zapis o uskladitvi sklopke	43
H 3.2 Nastavitev osne zračnosti	44
H 3.3 Zapis o uskladitvi (predloga)	45
H 3.4 Potrditveni seznam za instalacijo	47
H 3.5 Potrditveni seznam za obratovanje	49
H 4 INFORMACIJE O NADOMESTNIH DELIH IN ZAPISKI O POIZVEDBAH	51
H 4.1 Struktura centrifugalnih kompresorskih obratov	51
H 4.2 Struktura seznama nadomestnih delov	53
H 4.3 Navodila za naročanje nadomestnih delov z zgledom	53
H 4.4 Nadomestni deli, ki jih prejmete skupaj s strojem	54
H 4.5 Seznam nadomestnih delov	55
H 5 TEHNIČNA DOKUMENTACIJA IN NAVODILA ZA UPORABO PODDOBAVITELJEV PODJETJA AC	59

H 1 Skice

H 1.1 Skice kompresorja, napeljave cevi in delov obrata

Opis	Št. skice:	Število listov	Pregled
Načrt temeljev	F01/6970 302 003	1	1
Načrt tlorisa	A03/6970 301 965	1	1
Diagram P&I	P01/6970 302 004	6	2
Sklopka	6970 301 458	1	-
Izsek skice kompresorja	1320 102 811	2	-
Montažni razmiki	E02/6970 2242 44	1	-

Stopnja	Št. skice			
	1	2	3	
Rotor	1320 704 610	1320 704 610		
Krilo na vstopnih vodilih	1320 103 439			
Mehanizem sklopa pogonskega kolesa	1320 707 988	1320 707 988	1320 707 988	
Mehanizem rotorskega sklopa	1320 704 610	1320 704 610	1320 704 610	
Vlečni mehanizem pogonskega kolesa	1320 710 361	1320 710 361	1320 710 361	

H 1.2 Skica merilnikov in krmilnih elementov

• Kompresorja 14 - 2275

	Št. skice	Število listov	Pregled
List s podatki	S01/6970 307 407	2	A
Stikalna shema	S05/6970 307 408	12	A
Shema kableske povezave	K03/6970 307 409	6	A
Razdelilna omarica	S08/6970 307 410	4	A
Ploščice z imenom	Z03/6970 307 409	2	-
Seznam merilnikov	G01/6970 307 412	5	A
Nastavitvene točke / seznam alarmov	A07/6970 307 413	5	A
Diagram delovanja	L01/6970 307 414	32	A

• Kompresorja 14 - 2276

	Št. skice	Število listov	Pregled
List s podatki	S01/6970 310 533	2	-
Stikalna shema	S05/6970 310 534	12	-
Shema kableske povezave	K03/6970 310 535	6	-
Razdelilna omarica	S08/6970 310 536	4	-
Ploščice z imenom	Z03/6970 310 537	2	-
Seznam merilnikov	G01/6970 310 538	5	-
Nastavitvene točke / seznam alarmov	A07/6970 310 539	5	-
Diagram delovanja	L01/6970 310 540	32	-

	Št. skice	Število listov	Pregled
Control diagram	6970 312 952	1	0

H 2 Delovni standardi

Priročnik vsebuje le tiste tovarniške standarde, ki so naštet v tabeli v nadaljevanju:

Med pripravo tega priročnika so bile dodatne trenutne različice standardov.

Standardni ne povzročajo sprememb kontrol.

Test tlaka in tesnjenja votlih prostorov, ki so pod tlakom	026.00.1
Čistost površin tlačnih posod in cevovodov	033.21.2 P1
Čistost in čiščenje nameščenih procesnih cevovodov zaradi zagona strojev	033.21.2 P2
Varovanje tlačnih posod, cevovodov in opreme	033.23.5
Naprave za vlečenje sornika	790.21.2
Maziva	903.99.0
Terensko varjenje cevovodov (Dokumenti o zagotavljanju kakovosti)	QSV-WQ-04e
Izvrševanje hidrostatičnih in pnevmatskih testov tlaka in zatesnjenosti. (Dokumenti o zagotavljanju kakovosti)	QSV-QP-07e

Pressure and tightness tests of pressurised hollow spaces

ATLAS COPCO ENERGAS
GmbH

Works Standard
ENG 026.00.1 - en

(Original version: german-revision C/02.98)

1. General

Pressurised vessels and hollow spaces incorporated in parts of ACE products are subjected to pressure tests and, if required, tightness tests to verify their stability and tightness and for reasons of safety to avoid danger to persons, in particular operators, animals and the environment. The tests are aimed at ruling out dangers entailed by bursting pressurised spaces and/or leakages of toxic, inflammable or radioactive fluids.

The pressurised spaces of these components may be filled with different fluids (liquid, gas, vapour). The following components and part groups are subjected to pressure tests: pressure vessels, pipes (Works Standard ENG 036.00.2), casings, suction nozzles and miscellaneous parts (complete plants, machine groups, ...) as per order book or customer requirement.

This Works Standard describes the scope of pressure and tightness tests carried out in ACE as a function of the dangerous nature of the fluid handled.

It is not applicable to supplier-purchased parts and customer-provided parts which, however, have to meet the statutory regulations and have to be executed and tested/inspected as per the standards and specifications shown in the order.

2. Definitions

<u>Pressure tests:</u>	To check stability and tightness of components (see item 3).
<u>Hydraulic tightness test:</u>	To verify tightness (see item 3.1).
<u>Pneumatic tightness test:</u>	Corresponds to safety check (see item 3.2) as to nature and scope; it is, however, carried out in an open test basin and at reduced test pressure. The formation of foam or bubbles is an indication of leakages. For calculation of test pressure as per AD Instruction Sheet HP20 refer to the Handling Manual.
<u>Helium sniffing test:</u> (direct probing - tightness test)	The probe of the measuring instrument registers any helium leakages escaping from the pressurised space on the surface of the specimen.
<u>Helium enveloping test:</u> (tightness test)	The probe of the measuring instrument registers any helium leakages escaping from the pressurised space in the gas-tight space between the test specimen and the plastic enclosure surrounding it.
<u>Helium vacuum test:</u> (tightness test)	The probe of the measuring instrument registers any traces of helium that enter the evacuated space of the test specimen.

3. Pressure tests

3.1 Hydraulic pressure test

Components that include pressurised spaces are subjected to hydraulic (hydrostatic) pressure tests to verify stability and tightness depending on the conditions of the application and their function. The test pressure is calculated for each component on the basis of the standard applicable to the individual component, refer to Handling Manual.

Operating state	Applications	Standards
Internal overpressure:	• Pressure vessels, pipes	to AD Instruction Sheet HP 20
Internal overpressure:	• Machine parts (e.g. casing)	to ASME CODE VIII, API 672
External overpressure or negative pressure:	• Pressure vessels, machine parts	to standard ACE test procedure *)

Issued:	Standard dept.	Revision	Reason of revision
Date	11.1985	C/09.1998	General revision
Name	Habeth	KSN/Némorin	

ACE Works Standard ENG 026.00.1 - en page 1 of 4

- ^{a)} The ACE test procedure specifies that these components be subjected to a hydraulic pressure test at an internal test pressure of 2 bar for reasons of safety (to verify tightness).

Hydraulic pressure tests are carried out by pressurising the space with conditioned water as test fluid.

For more details on hydraulic pressure tests refer to Written Procedure QSV-QP-7.

3.2 Safety check

Whenever the need of carrying out pneumatic pressure tests is specified for the fluid handled in requirement classes A2 to C (refer to table in item 4.1), ACE requires a safety check to immediately precede the pneumatic pressure test to protect the staff in charge of the test from any danger. This pneumatic safety check incorporates the test specimen being immersed in water in a closed pressure test basin. It is, however, not part of the prescribed test inspection of the component. For calculation of test pressure (overpressure) refer to Handling Manual.

For more details on the safety check refer to Written Procedure QSV-QP-7.

4. Tightness tests as function of the dangerous nature of the fluid handled

4.1 Requirement classes and test scopes

Depending on the dangerous nature of the fluid handled, the pressurised component is tested for tightness after it has passed the stability test and safety check (refer to item 3). If the fluid handled is a liquid (e.g. water, oil), the component just has to pass the hydraulic pressure test to verify its stability. If the fluid handled is a gas or a vapour, additional tightness tests have to be carried out in most cases. Refer to the subsequent table for the requirement classes applicable to specific fluids, test scopes of tightness tests and ACE code.

Requirement classes		Applications Fluids, description	Test scope	
Description	Code		Test type	Test fluid
Normal	A1	Non-hazardous gases or vapours such as air, N₂ and water vapour	Hydraulic test	Conditioned water
Increased	A2	- Slightly hazardous (non-inflammable and non-toxic) gases or vapours such as CO₂, - Casings made of aluminium alloy - Customer requirement	See A1, plus pneumatic test	Dry air or N ₂
High	B	- Hazardous (inflammable and/or toxic) gases or vapours such as refrigerants (R134a, ...), propane, polypropylene, ..., - Customer requirement	See A1, plus pneumatic test	Helium or He/N ₂ -mixture with helium content of 10%
Extreme	C1	- Very hazardous (inflammable/explosive and/or highly toxic/radioactive) gases or vapours - Customer requirement	See A2, plus helium sniffing test	Helium in tested space
	C2		See A2, plus helium enveloping test	Helium in tested space
	C3		See A2, plus helium vacuum test	Helium applied from outside

Note: For gas mixtures refer to item 4.2.2.

For more details on tightness tests refer to Written Procedures QSV-QP-2 and QP-7.

4.2. Classification of some fluids with regard to their dangerous nature

4.2.1 Gases and vapours

	Fluids handled (applicable also to higher contents in gas mixtures)	Classification as per requirement class (code) or evaluation
1-	Air	A1
	N ₂ (nitrogen)	
	Water vapour	
	CO ₂ (carbon dioxide)	A2
	O ₂ (oxygen)	
	Refrigerants (R134a, FHC)	B
	CO (carbon monoxide)	
	NH ₃ (ammonia)	
	Olefins (ethylene, propylene, ...)	
	Paraffins (methane, ethane, propane, natural gas, ...)	
	SO ₂ (sulphur dioxide)	
	H ₂ (hydrogen) Content < 5%	C1
	H ₂ (hydrogen) Content ≥ 5%	
2-	Chloric gases and all other gases and vapours (non-hazardous, inflammable, toxic, highly toxic, ...)	As per regulation on hazardous substances or as agreed by departments Engineering and Quality Control

4.2.2 Gas mixtures

	Fluid handled: Gas mixtures containing fluids	Classification as per requirement class (code) or evaluation
1-	 of different requirement classes	
	Composition Content	
	B+C1 C1-content <5%	B
	B+C1 C1-content ≥5%	C1
	B +(C1)+C2 C2-content <3%	
	B +(C1)+C2 C2-content ≥3%	C2
2-	...of the same requirement class and any other gas mixtures (non-hazardous, inflammable, toxic, highly toxic, ...)	As per regulation on hazardous substances or as agreed by departments Engineering and Quality Control

5. Engineering

5.1 Sealing places: gaskets and sealing surfaces

The execution of sealing surfaces (e.g. groove, V-type groove, flat) and surface quality are determined as a function of requirement class, sealing type and the individual application (e.g. temperature). Seals and sealing surfaces must be selected and/or designed in keeping with the applicable standards.

For instance:

- for seals → Works Standard ENG 040.00.0
- for sealing surfaces → Works Standard ENG 033.00.0 and DIN 4760

5.2 Test references on drawings

For instance: Pressure and tightness tests as per Works Standard ENG 026.00.1
Fluid handled of requirement class A2 for a 1200-litre vessel.

On drawing: Pressure and tightness tests as per Works Standard ENG 026.00.1
Requirement class A2, 1200 l

Test pressures: $P_{hydr.}$ (for stability)
 $P_{1pneum.}$ (for safety during testing)
 $P_{2pneum.}$ (for tightness)

Note: volume to be shown only for vessels.

6. Indication on test specimen: identification

After the test specimen has passed the pressure and tightness tests, it must be identified with the test status. For more associated information refer to Written Procedure QSV-QP-7.

7. Some important data

Tightness measurement using helium:

Measuring instrument: Helium leakage detector, smallest leakage rate to be detected: 10^{-8} mbar.l/s
(detection limit)

<u>Leakage rate:</u> reference values: normal	10^{-3} to 10^{-4} mbar.l/s
extreme reactors	$\approx 10^{-6}$ mbar.l/s
ACE: feasible	10^{-4} to 10^{-3} mbar.l/s
Sniffing sensitivity	10^{-5} to 10^{-8} mbar.l/s

We recommend to determine the required leakage rate with the customer as a function of the annual gas loss to be expected in each individual application.

Generation of vacuum (to the extent technically feasible):
(Vacuum technique DIN 28400-2)

<u>Pressure:</u> reference values: technically feasible	$\approx 10^{-11}$ mbar
in ACE lowest feasible	$\approx 10^{-4}$ mbar
Standard	10^{-1} to 10^{-3} mbar

8. References

Deviations in form	DIN 4760
Technical surfaces, roughness	ENG 033.00.0
Tests of piping	ENG 036.00.2
Seals to be used for flange connections	ENG 040.00.00
Turbocompressors, expansion turbines	Handling Manuals
Hydraulic and pneumatic pressure and tightness tests	QSV-QP-7
Tightness tests using helium leakage detector	QSV-QP-2
Regulation governing hazardous substances	GefStoffV
First test of pressure vessels, type test and pressure test	AD Instruction Sheet HP 20
Pressure Vessels	ASME CODE VIII
Packaged, integrally geared centrifugal air compressors.....	API 672
Vacuum technique, descriptions and definitions: vacuum pumps	DIN 28400-2

* * *

Atlas Copco Atlas Copco Energas GmbH	Surface cleanliness of pressure vessels and piping	Works Standard 033.21.2 E part 1
--	--	---

1. Scope of application

The requirements contained in this Works Standard are applicable to internal surfaces of pressure vessels, piping, and their accessory which come into contact with industrial gases, except for oxygen 1). The same requirements are applicable to pressure vessels and piping which are filled with lubricating oil.

2. Execution:

Internal surfaces must be free of ferrous oxides such as rust, annealing and welding scales, and solid matter such as sand, slag, welding beads, turning and grinding chips.

2.1 Blanks

Blanks such as sheets and pipes etc. must be cleaned to the bare metal prior to machining. Parts contaminated by rust or scale must be blast-cleaned (degree of de-rusting 3 to DIN 8202). Parts protected by paint or preservatives must be cleaned to the bare metal in the area of welds. Foreign parts such as tacked or adhesive-bonded labels etc. must be carefully removed.

2.2 Finished parts (functional groups)

Finished parts must be cleaned of welding beads, slag etc. by grinding or blast-cleaning after welding. On parts made of stainless austenitic steels coloration come about by contacting and slag must be removed by pickling after welding. Pressure vessels and piping which cannot be mechanically cleaned by grinding or blasting etc. after welding must be pickled or acidified in accordance with the following Works Standards:

033.15.0 E	for stainless austenitic steels
033.15.1 E	" " " "
033.15.2 E	for unalloyed and low-alloy steels

3. Drying

After completion of flushing after pickling or acidifying and/or hydraulic pressure testing, the water remaining in the vessel after draining must be blown out by means of compressed air. After that, the internal spaces must be checked for cleanliness.

Vessels and piping made of unalloyed or low-alloy steels shall be subsequently dried by blowing hot air through them until a temperature of at least + 50 °C is obtained at the coldest place. Do not dry spaces which contain cooling water or brine.

1) For surface cleanliness of oxygen plants refer to 033.21.0 E.

For cleanliness and cleaning of process piping on site prior to machine commissioning refer to Works Standard 033.21.2 E, part 2.

Issued	TNW	Revision No.				Works Standard 033.21.2 E, part 1
Date	5/85	A/10.90				
Name	Ma.	<i>Ma.</i>				

Atlas Copco Atlas Copco Energas GmbH		Cleanliness and cleaning of process piping on site prior to machine commissioning - GUIDELINE -		Works Standard 033.21.2 E part 2	
Cleanliness and cleaning of process piping on site prior to machine commissioning. 1. Clean piping and plant parts supplied by ACE as laid down in Works Standard 033.21.2 E, part 1. Preserve to Works Standard 033.23.5 E. For oxygen plants, Works Standard 033.21.0 E must be additionally complied with. 2. Surface cleanliness of piping connected to machines and units supplied by ACE should also meet requirements described in Works Standards 033.21.2 E, part 1. 3. If requirements laid down in Works Standards 033.21.2 E, part 1 are not met, all pipes supplied by the customer must be cleaned by blowing-off prior to machine commissioning. Always purge machine inlet pipes. Only for short suction pipes, which draw in air from the atmosphere, can blowing-off be done without, if equivalent methods are applied (brushing, wiping, drawing off) to make sure that major solid particles do not enter the machine. 3.1 To blow off, remove pipes from the machine and install a pipe branch leading into the atmosphere or into a pressure-less room. Secure the outlet area. If necessary, install a quick-opening shut-off device into the branch. All people working near the machine are to wear ear protection. 3.2 Blow off pipes under identical or stricter conditions (speeds, pressures, temperatures) compared to subsequent operation. Normally, dry, oil-free air is used as blow-off medium. As a substitute, a medium similar to the fluid handled can be used, if the corresponding safety rules are complied with. If continuous blowing-off is not possible, admit operating pressure to pipes to the extent possible and relieve of pressure all at once. 3.3 Blow off at least three times. In between the individual processes, subject the pipe to ambient conditions. The duration of the single blowing-off process should not be less than one minute. 3.4 To check the degree of cleanliness, fasten a high-polish stainless steel baffle plate (18 % Cr, 9 % Ni or similar) of about 100 cm² and 2 mm thickness in vertical direction to the direction of outlet flow in the outlet gas flow during blowing-off. 3.5 Stop blowing-off, if - the baffle plate has not become mat, - single impacts have a minimum distance of 2 cm, - no single impact has created a crater of bigger than 1 mm in diameter.					
Continuation page 2					
Issued	TNW	Revision No.			
Date	90-10-16				
Name	<i>Leh.</i>				
					Works Standard 033.21.2 E, part 2

Nur zur Information
For Information only

Page 2

Works Standard 033.21.2 E, part 2

- 3.6 Immediately after blowing-off, re-connect the pipes to the machine or close them in a way that dirt cannot enter the pipes.
4. In addition, we recommend to install a strainer of mesh size 200 μm in the inlet pipe and cover it with spun-bonded tissue during initial operation until the plant is free of impurities.

For surface cleanliness of pressure vessels and piping
see Works Standard 033.21.2 E, part 1.

Nur zur Information
For information only

 Atlas Copco Energas GmbH	Preservation of pressure vessels, pipes and fittings	Works Standard 033.23.5 E														
1. Scope of application: This Works Standard is applicable for all pressure vessels *1), pipes, and accessories used for operation with technical gases, except for oxygen *2). 2. Surface cleanliness: Execution to Works Standard 033.21.2 3. Execution: 3.1 Cleaned and tested parts will be assembled to the extent permitted by packing and/or transport possibilities. 3.2 Closing and sealing parts: 3.2.1 Closing devices to Works Standard 507.91.4 must be used for flanges, flange connections, welded nozzles, etc. 3.2.2 Welded nozzles and sleeves with internal thread and other threaded connections must be sealed with threaded plugs to Works Standard 903.53.0 and sealing rings to Works Standard 909.00.2. 3.3 Fill-in connection for nitrogen to Works Standard 531.61.0 (Material No. 6915 2605 07). 3.4 Warning sign: All parts filled with nitrogen must be provided with warning sign material No. 6915 2605 05 to Works Standard 569.61.0. The warning sign is not expressly referred to in the single items of "Execution". 4 Execution: 4.1 Pressure vessels, pipes, and accessories for operation with gas: 4.1.1 Pressure vessels, pipes and similar made of CrNi steel must be sealed as described in 3.2.1 and 3.2.2 on all sides. Pressure vessels, pipes and similar made of non-alloy or low-alloy steel (referred to as C-steel in the following) must additionally be filled with nitrogen at 0.3 bar through the fill-in connection (3.3). 4.1.2 Suction and discharge-side connections of pressure vessels, pipes and similar, which are completely mounted as package unit together with the core unit, will be sealed as described in 3.2.1 and 3.2.2; the entire internal space must be filled with nitrogen at 0.3 bar through the fill-in connection (3.3). Continuation on page 2																
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Issued</td> <td>TNW</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Date</td> <td>89-12-08</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Name</td> <td><i>Ant.</i></td> </tr> </table>	Issued	TNW	Date	89-12-08	Name	<i>Ant.</i>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="4">Revision No.</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	Revision No.								Works Standard 033.23.5 E
Issued	TNW															
Date	89-12-08															
Name	<i>Ant.</i>															
Revision No.																

Page 2

Works Standard 033.23.5 E

4.2 Pressure vessels, pipes, and accessories for the oil loop:

- 4.2.1 Internal surfaces of oil tanks and oil coolers must be greased with anticorrosive oil *3); these vessels must be closed as described in 3.2.1/3.2.2 or filled with nitrogen at 0.3 bar through the fill-in connection (3.3).
- 4.2.2 After drying, pipes must be greased with oil for factory assembly; in case of longer storage or erection work on site, they must be greased with anticorrosive oil *3); openings must be closed as described in 3.2.1/3.2.2.
- 4.2.3 Smaller pipe sections and pipes of smaller dimensions must be treated as described in 4.2.2; instead of closing them, they must be welded into a vapour seal enclosure.

4.3 Other pipes:

- 4.3.1 Pipe sections such as control pipes and similar must be welded into a vapour seal enclosure. Pipes made of C-steel must additionally be greased with anticorrosive oil *3).
- 4.3.2 Apply anticorrosive oil on internal surfaces and boiled linseed oil on external surfaces of C-steel pipes shipped as pipe lengths. All pipe lengths made of C-steel, CrNi steel, NE metal and similar must be closed with protective plugs or caps to Works Standard 923.93.0 and/or 923.93.1 to avoid pollution of internal surfaces.

4.4 Fittings

Internal surfaces of fittings must be greased with anticorrosive oil *3).
Connecting flanges and welded nozzles must be closed with protective plugs to Works Standard 923.93.0.

4.5 Connections for spaces filled with cooling water:

These connections are protected against pollution by closing them with protective plugs or caps to Works Standard 923.93.0 and/or 923.93.1.

4.6 Proceed accordingly for parts not expressly mentioned.

- *1) In this context, pressure vessel shall mean all coolers, separators etc.
- *2) For preservation instructions covering oxygen plants see Works Standard 033.21.0 .
- *3) Anticorrosive oil, material No. 6915 1353 16.
De-greasing not required, compatible with usual lubricants.



Lubricants for ACT turbomachinery

ATLAS COPCO ENERGAS
GmbH

Works Standard
ENG 790.21.2 - en

[Original version: German- revision F/01.2002;]
[Other versions: en, es, fr, it, nl]

The Atlas Copco – List of Lubricants, 1985, and older editions are withdrawn.

1. Application

Lubricating oils for turbomachinery manufactured by Atlas Copco "Applied Compressor and Expander Technique" (ACT) must be suited for the following applications:

- Lubrication/cooling of
 - bearings
 - gear systems
 - mechanical seals
 - electric motors, generators
 - steam turbines including control circuits
 - gas turbines
- Lubrication of oil-filled gear couplings

2. Requirements

The lubricating oil must correspond to DIN 51515, part 1 (turbine oils). For minimum requirements refer to the table on page 3.

If the lubricant manufacturer does not provide all required data or if not all data comply with our requirements, ACT must be contacted for permission to use such a lubricant.

The correct lubrication of the ACT equipment is essential to equipment life. Therefore only highly-refined, paraffinic-type base oils with excellent viscosity/temperature behaviour should be selected. The base oil should contain additives to prevent oxidation and corrosion. The additives must not react with components within the oil circulation system.

All additives must remain homogeneously dissolved in the base oil at all temperatures between pour point and 175 °C. The compatibility of the additive system to other approved oils must be guaranteed. The oil appearance must remain always clear. No solid contaminants must be formed. Filtration (by 1µ filter) or centrifuging the oil must not change the guaranteed values.

For the lubrication of ACT equipment no oils with EP (extreme pressure) properties are allowed. EP-additives are aimed to reduce wear. EP-oils contain heavy-duty additives which should improve the load carrying ability of the lubricating film.

The additives allowed for the only approved non EP-Type lubricants must not contain any metal-organic, sulphur/phosphorous or zinc containing compounds. Even traces of these materials may form deposits mainly in high temperature zones (bearings/seals), which finally may lead to operating problems.

3. Oil control during operation

Usually the oil quality supplied by well recognized lubricant manufacturers exceeds the minimum requirements in the Lubricant Recommendation Sheet on page 2.

A comparison of the data in the table to the information on the oil quality provided by the manufacturer may allow an estimation of an extended oil drain interval.

For the recommended viscosity group please refer to the instruction manual.

If the regular used-oil analysis shows that the oil in service does no longer fulfill the minimum requirements, the oil must be changed. Should this oil change become necessary in less than 2 years or 16.000 hours, the oil supplier must be contacted. ACT is of course also willing to give the user advice in such a case.

Oil samples must be taken at least every 12 months or 8.000 hours usually during operation after a minimum operating time of 1 hour. The oil sample should be taken from the circulating system.

The sample volume should be at least 1 litre or to the requirements of the laboratory. It should be filled into a clean container which should be closed immediately.

Issued:	Standard dept.	Revision	Reason of revision
Date	07.1988	F/01.2002	General revision
Name	Castor A.	KCAN/Némorin	

ACE Works Standard

ENG 790.21.2 - en

page 1 of 2

 Atlas Copco Energias GmbH	Tightening torques Mt for screws (For dynamometric keys)	Works Standard 903.99.0E																				
This Works Standard is an excerpt from VDI guideline 2230 and deals with screw connections designed to transmit static or varying operating forces. The determinations laid down in this guideline apply to steel screws in a temperature range from -40 °C to +300 °C, where neither cold embrittlement nor creeping of screw steels are to be expected. The following rules apply to screws and nuts tightened by means of dynamometric keys. Tightening torques indicated in the subsequent table result in a utilization of the elastic screw limit stress $\sigma_{0.2}$ of 90 % as a function of friction. Surface friction between screw head or nut on the one hand and tensioned part on the other hand depends on surface quality and lubrication. Coefficients of friction for various surface and lubricating states <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin: 10px 0;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Surface Contact of screw head or nut</th> <th colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">Lubrication</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">MoS₂ paste</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Oil</th> <th style="text-align: center;">dry</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"> $\leq 16 \mu\text{m}$ Smooth surfaces, e. g. turned, ground, milled. Spiral-type machining screws such as countersinking of U-type disks and similar. </td> <td style="text-align: center;">0.100</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0.125</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0.160</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"> $> 16 \text{ to } \leq 100 \mu\text{m}$ Perceptible cross-type machining screws such as turning screws of milled surfaces (sheet) and similar. </td> <td style="text-align: center;">0.125</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0.160</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"> $> 100 \mu\text{m}$ Rough cross-type machining screws such as rough turning screws or forged surfaces and similar. </td> <td style="text-align: center;">0.160</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">-</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> In the subsequent tables, the tightening torques for the individual strength classes and coefficients of friction are indicated. Tightening torques for screws, which are not included in the table, must be calculated to formulae mentioned on page 2 and registered on the drawings. Screws 8.8 and Cr of DIN flanges must only be tightened with the torque of screw 5.6.			Surface Contact of screw head or nut	Lubrication				MoS ₂ paste	Oil	dry	$\leq 16 \mu\text{m}$ Smooth surfaces, e. g. turned, ground, milled. Spiral-type machining screws such as countersinking of U-type disks and similar.	0.100	0.125	0.160	$> 16 \text{ to } \leq 100 \mu\text{m}$ Perceptible cross-type machining screws such as turning screws of milled surfaces (sheet) and similar.	0.125	0.160	-	$> 100 \mu\text{m}$ Rough cross-type machining screws such as rough turning screws or forged surfaces and similar.	0.160	-	-
Surface Contact of screw head or nut	Lubrication																					
	MoS ₂ paste	Oil	dry																			
$\leq 16 \mu\text{m}$ Smooth surfaces, e. g. turned, ground, milled. Spiral-type machining screws such as countersinking of U-type disks and similar.	0.100	0.125	0.160																			
$> 16 \text{ to } \leq 100 \mu\text{m}$ Perceptible cross-type machining screws such as turning screws of milled surfaces (sheet) and similar.	0.125	0.160	-																			
$> 100 \mu\text{m}$ Rough cross-type machining screws such as rough turning screws or forged surfaces and similar.	0.160	-	-																			
903.99.0E		903.99.0E																				

 Nur zur Information
 For Information only

(Works Standard 903.99.0e)

Tightening torques M_t for screws
(For dynamometric keys)

Page 2

Tightening torques M_A are calculated to VDI guideline 2230.

M_A for cylindrical screws

$$M_A = \frac{0.9 \cdot \sigma_{0.2}}{\sqrt{1 + 3 \left[\frac{4}{1 + d_3/d_2} \left(\frac{P}{\pi \cdot d_2} + 1.155 \mu \right) \right]^2}} \cdot A_S [0.16 P + \mu_{ges} (0.58 d_2 + \frac{D_{km}}{2})]$$

M_A for necked-down bolts

$$M_A = \frac{0.9 \cdot \sigma_{0.2}}{\sqrt{1 + 3 \left[\frac{2 d_2}{d_0} \left(\frac{P}{\pi \cdot d_2} + 1.155 \mu \right) \right]^2}} \cdot A_T [0.16 P + \mu_{ges} (0.58 d_2 + \frac{D_{km}}{2})]$$

P = lead

d_0 = smallest shaft diameter

d_2 = pitch diameter

d_3 = core diameter

μ_{ges} = coefficient of friction at thread and screw head or nut

μ = coefficient of friction at thread

A_T = reduced shaft cross section = $\frac{d_0^2 \pi}{4}$

A_S = tension cross section = $\frac{\pi}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{d_2 + d_3}{2} \right)^2$

D_{km} = effective diameter for moment of friction at the contact point of screw head or nut

$\sigma_{0.2}$ = elastic screw limit, i. e. 0.2 % of screw material yield strength
(minimum value to DIN 267 page 3)

Nur zur Information
Für Information only

Tightening torques Mt for screws
(For dynamometric keys)

(Works Standard 903.99.0e)

Page 3

Strength class or material	4,6		5,8		8,8		10,9		12Ni18V		G		Cr		CrNi		SCr	
	S	Ko/mm²	30	64	90	43	45	50	21	210	70	700						
Tightening torque M _t (Kpm, Nm) of cylindrical screws DIN 913, 933, 912, 7984, 939 and similar																		
Coarse thread	Coef. of fric.		Kpm		Nm		Kpm		Nm		Kpm		Nm		Kpm		Nm	
	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm		
M 4	0,100	0,10	0,94	1,17	0,26	2,50	0,36	3,52	1,68	0,18	1,76	0,20	1,96	0,08	0,82	0,28	2,74	
M 4	0,125	0,11	1,08	1,34	0,29	2,87	0,41	4,03	1,83	0,21	2,02	0,23	2,24	0,10	0,94	0,32	3,14	
M 4	0,160	0,13	1,24	1,55	0,34	3,30	0,47	4,64	2,22	0,24	2,32	0,26	2,58	0,11	1,08	0,37	3,61	
M 5	0,100	0,19	1,98	2,35	0,51	5,00	0,72	7,04	3,36	0,36	3,52	0,40	3,81	0,17	1,64	0,56	5,47	
M 5	0,125	0,22	2,18	2,60	0,59	5,75	0,82	8,08	3,86	0,41	4,04	0,46	4,49	0,19	1,89	0,64	6,29	
M 5	0,160	0,25	2,49	3,11	0,68	6,63	0,95	9,33	4,48	0,48	4,66	0,53	5,18	0,22	2,18	0,74	7,25	
M 6	0,100	0,32	3,17	3,97	0,86	8,47	1,21	11,91	5,69	0,61	5,95	0,67	6,61	0,28	2,78	0,94	9,26	
M 6	0,125	0,37	3,64	4,55	0,99	9,71	1,39	13,85	6,52	0,70	6,83	0,77	7,58	0,32	3,19	1,06	10,62	
M 6	0,160	0,43	4,19	5,24	1,14	11,16	1,60	15,72	7,51	0,80	7,86	0,89	8,73	0,37	3,67	1,23	12,23	
M 8	0,100	0,78	7,69	9,61	2,09	20,50	2,94	28,83	14,0	1,47	14,41	1,63	16,01	0,69	6,73	2,29	22,42	
M 8	0,125	0,90	8,84	11,05	2,40	23,57	3,38	33,14	16,1	1,69	16,57	1,88	18,41	0,78	7,73	2,63	25,78	
M 8	0,160	1,04	10,20	12,75	2,77	27,20	3,80	38,25	18,28	1,95	18,13	2,17	21,25	0,91	8,93	3,03	29,75	
M 10	0,100	1,54	15,08	18,85	4,10	40,20	5,77	56,54	27,01	2,88	28,27	3,20	31,41	1,35	13,19	4,48	43,97	
M 10	0,125	1,77	17,38	21,70	4,72	46,28	6,64	65,09	31,10	3,32	32,54	3,69	36,16	1,55	15,18	5,18	50,62	
M 10	0,160	2,05	20,08	25,07	5,45	53,49	7,67	75,22	35,94	3,84	37,61	4,26	41,78	1,79	17,55	5,97	58,50	
M 12	0,100	2,66	26,09	32,61	7,09	69,56	9,98	97,82	47,7	4,99	48,91	5,54	54,35	2,33	22,83	7,76	76,09	
M 12	0,125	3,07	30,06	37,57	8,17	80,15	11,49	112,72	54,9	5,75	56,36	6,39	62,82	2,68	26,30	8,94	87,67	
M 12	0,160	3,55	34,77	43,46	9,45	92,72	13,30	130,38	63,5	6,65	65,19	7,39	72,43	3,10	30,42	10,34	101,41	
M 16	0,100	6,53	64,02	80,03	17,41	170,73	24,48	240,09	114,71	12,24	120,04	13,60	133,38	5,71	56,02	19,04	186,73	
M 16	0,125	7,58	74,18	92,72	20,17	197,81	28,36	278,17	135,5	14,18	139,08	15,76	154,54	6,62	64,91	22,06	218,35	
M 16	0,160	8,79	86,25	107,81	23,45	228,99	32,98	323,43	157,6	16,48	161,71	18,32	179,68	7,70	75,47	25,65	251,55	
M 20	0,100	12,69	124,47	155,59	33,85	331,92	47,60	466,76	223,01	23,80	233,38	26,44	259,31	11,11	108,91	37,02	363,04	
M 20	0,125	14,70	144,19	180,24	38,51	384,50	55,14	540,71	258,34	27,57	270,35	30,83	300,39	12,87	126,17	42,88	420,55	
M 20	0,160	17,09	167,63	209,53	45,56	447,00	64,10	628,59	300,33	32,05	314,30	35,61	349,22	14,96	146,67	49,85	488,91	
M 24	0,100	21,86	214,40	268,00	58,30	571,74	81,98	804,01	394,14	40,99	402,00	45,55	446,67	19,13	187,60	63,77	625,34	
M 24	0,125	25,32	248,35	310,43	67,53	662,26	94,97	931,30	453,7	47,48	465,65	52,78	517,39	22,18	217,30	73,86	724,35	
M 24	0,160	29,44	288,69	360,87	76,50	769,85	110,40	1082,81	527,4	55,20	541,30	61,33	601,45	25,76	252,61	85,86	842,03	
M 27	0,100	32,02	314,01	392,51	85,39	837,35	120,07	1177,52	562,59	60,04	588,76	66,71	654,18	28,02	274,75	93,39	915,85	
M 27	0,125	37,24	365,18	456,55	99,30	973,82	139,84	1369,44	667,2	69,82	684,72	77,58	760,80	32,58	319,54	108,61	1065,12	
M 27	0,160	43,45	426,12	532,85	115,87	1136,31	162,84	1597,94	778,5	81,47	798,97	90,52	887,74	38,02	372,85	126,73	1242,84	

Tightening torques Mt for screws
(For dynamometric keys)

(Works Standard 903.99.0e)

Page 4

Strength class or material S N /mm ²	Tightening torque H _A (Kpa, Nm) of cylindrical screws DIN 913, 912, 7984, 939 and similar											
	4,6		5,8		8,8		10,9		12,9		15,9	
Coarse thread	Kpa		Kpa		Kpa		Kpa		Kpa		Kpa	
	Nm		Nm		Nm		Nm		Nm		Nm	
M 30	43,53	426,86	54,41	533,58	116,07	1136,30	163,23	1600,74	77,99	764,80	81,61	800,37
M 30	50,54	495,86	63,19	619,57	134,78	1321,76	189,54	1858,72	90,56	888,06	94,77	929,36
M 30	58,89	577,51	72,18	721,89	157,04	1540,03	220,84	2165,68	105,51	1034,71	110,42	1082,83
M 33	59,12	578,73	73,90	724,67	157,64	1545,95	221,69	2174,00	105,82	1038,69	110,84	1087,00
M 33	68,86	675,24	86,07	844,05	183,61	1800,64	258,21	2532,15	123,37	1208,81	129,10	1266,08
M 33	80,48	789,03	100,57	986,28	214,56	2104,07	301,72	2958,85	144,15	1413,67	150,86	1478,43
M 36	75,73	742,62	94,66	928,27	201,84	1980,32	283,97	2784,82	135,68	1330,53	141,99	1392,41
M 36	88,08	863,60	110,08	1079,50	234,83	2302,93	330,24	3238,50	157,78	1547,28	165,12	1619,25
M 36	102,75	1007,63	128,44	1259,54	274,00	2687,02	385,31	3778,62	184,09	1805,34	192,66	1889,31
M 39	97,90	960,09	122,38	1200,12	261,07	2560,25	367,13	3600,35	175,41	1720,17	183,57	1800,18
M 39	114,14	1119,30	142,67	1398,13	304,37	2984,81	428,01	4197,38	204,50	2005,42	214,01	2098,69
M 39	133,49	1309,06	166,86	1636,32	353,96	3490,82	500,58	4908,98	239,16	2345,40	250,29	2454,48
M 42	120,90	1185,58	151,12	1481,97	322,39	3161,54	453,36	4445,91	216,60	2124,16	226,68	2222,96
M 42	140,74	1380,22	175,93	1725,28	375,32	3680,60	527,79	5175,84	252,17	2472,90	263,89	2587,92
M 42	164,39	1612,07	205,48	2015,09	438,38	4288,86	616,45	6045,26	294,52	2888,29	308,22	3022,63
M 45	150,79	1478,77	188,48	1848,46	402,11	3943,39	565,47	5545,39	270,17	2649,47	282,74	2772,70
M 45	175,92	1725,19	219,80	2158,48	469,12	4600,52	659,70	6469,48	315,19	3090,97	329,65	3234,74
M 45	205,86	2018,98	257,35	2523,73	549,01	5383,96	772,05	7571,19	368,67	3617,35	386,02	3785,59
M 48	196,10	1923,06	245,12	2403,82	522,93	5128,14	735,36	7211,46	351,34	3445,47	367,68	3605,73
M 48	228,02	2245,88	286,27	2807,35	610,71	5989,02	856,81	8422,08	410,32	4023,87	429,41	4211,03
M 48	268,53	2633,42	335,67	3291,78	716,09	7022,45	1007,00	9875,33	481,12	4718,21	503,50	4937,66

Lightening torques Mt for screws
or dynamometric keys)

(Works Standard 903.99.0e)

Page 5

Strength class or material	S	Kp/mm ² N/mm ²	4,6		5,6		8,8		10,9		12Ni19V		G 24CrMoSV		Cr X20Cr13V		CNI X10CrNi189		5Cr X5CrMnNi189		
			24	240	30	300	64	640	90	900	43	430	45	450	50	500	21	210	70	700	
			Tightening torque M _A (Kpm, Nm) of cylindrical screws DIN 913, 933, 912, 7984, 939 and similar																		
Fine thread	Coef. of fric.	Kpm		Nm		Kpm		Nm		Kpm		Nm		Kpm		Nm		Kpm		Nm	
M 10 x 1,5	0,100	6,92	67,82	8,64	84,77	18,44	180,85	25,93	254,32	12,39	121,51	12,97	127,16	14,41	141,29	6,05	59,34	20,17	197,80		
M 10 x 1,5	0,125	8,08	79,28	10,11	99,10	21,56	211,42	30,32	297,30	14,48	142,05	15,77	148,65	16,84	165,17	7,07	69,37	23,58	231,24		
M 10 x 1,5	0,160	8,48	92,96	11,85	116,20	25,28	247,89	35,55	348,60	16,98	166,55	17,16	174,30	18,75	183,66	8,29	81,34	27,65	271,13		
M 18 x 1,5	0,100	10,00	98,06	12,50	122,57	26,66	261,48	37,50	367,71	17,91	175,68	18,75	183,86	20,83	204,28	8,75	85,80	29,16	286,00		
M 18 x 1,5	0,125	11,72	114,98	14,66	143,72	31,27	306,61	43,97	431,17	21,01	206,00	21,98	215,58	24,43	239,54	10,26	100,61	34,20	335,35		
M 18 x 1,5	0,160	13,79	135,20	17,23	169,00	36,76	360,53	51,70	507,00	24,70	242,23	25,85	253,50	28,72	281,66	12,06	118,30	40,21	394,33		
M 20 x 1,5	0,100	13,88	136,11	17,35	170,14	37,01	362,96	52,05	510,42	24,87	243,87	26,02	255,21	28,92	283,56	12,14	119,10	40,48	396,99		
M 20 x 1,5	0,125	16,31	160,00	20,39	199,99	43,51	426,65	61,18	599,98	29,23	286,66	30,59	299,89	33,89	333,32	14,28	140,00	47,59	466,65		
M 20 x 1,5	0,160	18,23	188,57	24,04	235,71	51,28	502,85	72,11	707,14	34,45	337,85	36,05	353,57	40,06	392,85	16,83	165,00	56,08	548,89		
M 22 x 1,5	0,100	18,49	181,29	23,11	226,62	49,30	483,45	69,32	679,84	33,12	324,81	34,66	339,92	38,51	377,69	16,18	158,63	53,92	528,77		
M 22 x 1,5	0,125	21,77	213,51	27,72	268,69	58,06	569,36	81,65	800,88	39,01	382,54	40,82	400,33	45,36	444,81	19,05	186,82	63,50	622,74		
M 22 x 1,5	0,160	25,71	252,09	32,13	315,12	68,53	672,25	96,40	945,35	48,06	451,67	48,20	472,67	53,55	525,19	22,48	220,58	74,98	735,27		
M 24 x 1,5	0,100	24,40	239,25	30,50	299,06	65,06	637,99	91,49	897,18	43,71	428,65	45,74	448,59	50,83	498,43	21,35	209,34	71,16	697,80		
M 24 x 1,5	0,125	28,79	282,29	35,98	352,87	76,76	752,79	107,95	1058,60	51,57	505,78	53,97	528,30	59,87	585,11	25,19	247,01	83,96	823,36		
M 24 x 1,5	0,160	34,05	333,89	42,58	417,36	90,78	890,38	127,68	1252,08	61,00	598,22	63,84	626,05	70,93	695,61	29,78	292,15	99,30	973,85		
M 20 x 2	0,100	13,29	130,36	16,62	162,96	35,45	347,64	49,85	488,87	23,82	233,57	24,93	244,43	27,69	271,59	11,63	114,07	38,77	380,23		
M 20 x 2	0,125	15,51	152,10	19,39	190,13	41,36	405,61	58,16	570,39	27,79	272,52	29,08	285,20	32,31	316,88	13,57	133,09	45,24	443,64		
M 20 x 2	0,160	18,15	178,03	22,69	222,53	48,41	474,73	68,08	667,60	32,53	318,96	34,04	333,80	37,82	370,89	15,88	155,77	52,95	519,24		
M 24 x 2	0,100	23,57	231,17	29,47	288,96	62,86	616,44	88,40	866,87	42,23	414,17	44,20	433,44	49,11	481,59	20,63	202,27	68,75	674,23		
M 24 x 2	0,125	27,64	271,03	34,55	338,79	73,70	722,75	103,64	1016,37	49,52	485,60	51,82	508,19	57,58	564,55	24,18	237,15	80,61	790,51		
M 24 x 2	0,160	32,50	318,67	40,82	398,34	86,65	849,79	121,86	1195,02	58,22	570,95	60,93	597,51	67,70	663,90	28,43	278,84	94,78	929,46		
M 30 x 2	0,100	47,48	465,57	58,34	581,96	126,60	1241,52	178,03	1745,89	85,06	834,15	89,02	872,95	98,91	969,94	41,54	407,38	138,47	1357,92		
M 30 x 2	0,125	55,95	548,67	68,84	685,83	149,20	1463,11	209,81	2057,51	100,24	983,03	104,90	1028,75	116,56	1143,06	48,96	480,08	163,16	1600,28		
M 30 x 2	0,160	66,10	648,21	82,62	810,26	176,26	1728,56	247,87	2430,79	118,43	1161,38	123,94	1215,39	137,71	1350,44	57,84	567,16	192,79	1890,61		
M 36 x 3	0,100	79,54	780,05	99,43	975,07	212,12	2080,15	298,29	2935,20	142,52	1397,60	149,14	1462,60	165,72	1625,15	69,60	682,55	232,00	2267,52		
M 36 x 3	0,125	93,26	914,58	116,58	1143,22	248,70	2438,88	348,73	3439,67	167,08	1636,82	174,86	1714,83	194,29	1905,37	81,60	800,26	272,01	2675,16		
M 36 x 3	0,160	109,65	1075,33	137,07	1344,16	292,41	2867,54	411,20	4032,48	196,46	1926,63	205,60	2016,24	228,44	2240,27	95,95	940,91	319,82	3136,37		
M 39 x 3	0,100	102,35	1003,72	127,94	1254,65	272,94	2676,59	383,82	3763,95	183,38	1796,33	191,91	1881,97	213,23	2091,08	89,56	878,25	298,52	2927,51		
M 39 x 3	0,125	120,24	1178,12	150,30	1473,90	320,63	3144,32	450,89	4421,70	215,42	2112,59	225,44	2201,85	250,49	2456,50	105,21	1031,73	350,69	3439,10		
M 39 x 3	0,160	141,63	1388,91	177,04	1736,14	377,68	3703,77	531,11	5208,43	253,75	2488,47	265,56	2604,21	295,06	2893,57	125,30	1215,30	413,09	4051,00		

Tightening torques Mt for screws
(For dynamometric keys)

(Works Standard 903.99.0e)

Page 6

Strength class or material	4.6	5.6	8.8	10.9	12Ni19V	G 24CrMo5V	Cr X20Cr13V	CNI X10CrNiTi189	SC X5CrMnNi189
	Kp/mm² S N/mm²	Kp/mm² S N/mm²	Kp/mm² S N/mm²	Kp/mm² S N/mm²	Kp/mm² S N/mm²	Kp/mm² S N/mm²	Kp/mm² S N/mm²	Kp/mm² S N/mm²	Kp/mm² S N/mm²
Tightening torque M _t (Kp, Nm) of cylindrical screws DIN 913, 933, 912, 7984, 939 and similar									
Fine thread	Coef. of fric.	Nm	Nm	Nm	Nm	Nm	Nm	Nm	Nm
M42 x 3	0.100	128.55	160.69	342.80	482.06	230.32	267.81	112.48	374.93
M42 x 3	0.125	151.26	183.32	365.15	507.21	267.81	315.12	132.35	441.17
M42 x 3	0.160	178.44	223.05	417.85	582.04	319.70	371.75	153.14	510.81
M45 x 3	0.100	159.53	199.41	425.41	598.23	285.82	332.35	138.69	465.29
M45 x 3	0.125	187.99	234.99	501.30	691.32	336.81	391.64	161.09	537.68
M45 x 3	0.160	222.08	277.60	592.21	816.62	397.89	463.66	190.56	647.73
M48 x 3	0.100	195.11	243.69	520.30	731.67	349.58	406.44	170.72	569.08
M48 x 3	0.125	230.22	287.78	613.92	863.33	412.48	479.63	201.44	671.48
M48 x 3	0.160	272.30	340.38	728.14	1021.13	487.87	567.29	238.26	794.21
M52 x 3	0.100	249.65	312.06	655.73	936.19	447.29	520.10	218.44	728.15
M52 x 3	0.125	295.01	368.76	786.69	1108.28	526.56	614.60	258.13	860.44
M52 x 3	0.160	348.41	438.77	937.77	1310.30	628.03	727.94	305.74	1019.12
M56 x 4	0.100	318.93	398.66	850.48	1195.99	571.42	664.44	279.06	930.22
M56 x 4	0.125	375.46	469.35	1001.29	1408.08	672.74	782.26	328.55	1095.16
M56 x 4	0.160	443.27	554.08	1182.04	1662.25	784.19	923.47	380.59	1292.88
M60 x 4	0.100	392.44	490.55	981.69	1471.66	603.70	703.13	343.39	1144.63
M60 x 4	0.125	462.65	578.32	1233.74	1734.95	704.03	833.86	404.82	1349.40
M60 x 4	0.160	546.86	683.57	1458.28	2050.71	831.12	1000.54	478.50	1594.99
M64 x 4	0.100	476.41	595.51	1270.42	1786.53	637.09	759.92	416.86	1389.52
M64 x 4	0.125	562.31	702.89	1495.49	2108.66	759.91	903.44	492.02	1640.07
M64 x 4	0.160	665.39	831.73	1774.36	2495.20	883.26	1058.68	500.07	1666.91
M68 x 4	0.100	571.51	714.39	1524.04	2143.17	837.09	1004.63	490.05	1634.64
M68 x 4	0.125	675.28	844.10	1800.78	2532.31	967.01	1171.48	590.87	1969.58
M68 x 4	0.160	796.86	999.83	2132.97	2999.49	1182.15	1386.22	699.88	2332.93
M72 x 4	0.100	678.45	848.07	1809.21	2544.20	837.09	1004.63	593.65	1978.82
M72 x 4	0.125	802.41	1003.01	2135.76	3009.04	967.01	1171.48	688.53	2340.36
M72 x 4	0.160	951.29	1185.11	2536.77	3567.33	1182.15	1386.22	812.64	2774.95
M80 x 4	0.100	830.60	1030.60	2481.59	3489.74	1004.63	1171.48	798.29	2714.24
M80 x 4	0.125	1002.44	1254.10	2939.85	4134.16	1182.15	1386.22	945.87	3215.46
M80 x 4	0.160	1306.99	1636.24	3490.65	4908.73	1386.22	1636.22	1145.37	3817.90

Tightening torques M_t for screws
(For dynamometric keys)

(Works Standard 903.99.0e)

Page 7

Strength class or material	S	5.6		8.8		10.9		12N19V		24CrMo5V		X20Cr13V		X10CrNiTi189		X5CrNiMn189	
		30	300	64	640	90	900	43	430	45	450	50	500	21	210	70	700
Coarse thread	Coef. of fric. μ	Reduced shaft Tightening torque M_A (Kpm, Nm) of necked-down bolts $d_T = D_9 \cdot d_k$ e. g. Works Standard 903.33.0e, DIN 2510 and at d_T															
		Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm
M 12	0.100	2.29	22.42	4.86	47.83	6.86	67.26	3.28	32.14	3.43	33.63	3.81	37.37	1.60	15.69	5.33	52.31
M 12	0.125	2.60	25.54	5.56	54.48	7.81	76.61	3.73	36.60	3.91	38.31	4.34	42.56	1.82	17.88	6.08	59.59
M 12	0.160	2.97	29.10	6.33	62.09	8.90	87.31	4.25	41.72	4.45	43.66	4.95	48.51	2.08	20.37	6.83	67.91
M 16	0.100	5.85	57.34	12.47	122.33	17.54	172.02	8.38	82.19	8.77	86.01	9.75	95.57	4.09	40.14	13.64	133.80
M 16	0.125	6.70	65.75	14.30	140.28	20.11	197.24	9.61	94.24	10.06	98.62	11.17	109.58	4.68	46.02	15.64	153.41
M 16	0.160	7.69	75.41	16.41	160.88	23.07	226.24	11.02	108.09	11.54	113.12	12.82	125.69	5.38	52.79	17.94	175.96
M 20	0.100	11.28	110.65	24.07	236.06	33.85	331.96	16.17	158.60	16.93	165.98	18.81	184.42	7.90	77.46	26.33	258.19
M 20	0.125	12.93	126.82	27.59	270.55	38.80	380.47	18.54	181.78	19.40	190.23	21.55	211.37	9.05	88.78	30.18	295.32
M 20	0.160	14.83	145.41	31.63	310.20	44.48	436.22	21.25	208.41	22.24	218.11	24.71	242.34	10.38	101.78	34.60	339.28
M 24	0.100	19.59	192.07	41.78	409.76	58.76	576.23	28.07	275.31	29.38	288.11	32.64	320.13	13.71	134.45	45.70	448.18
M 24	0.125	22.45	220.18	47.90	468.71	67.36	660.53	32.18	315.59	33.68	330.27	37.42	366.96	15.72	154.12	52.39	513.75
M 24	0.160	25.75	252.50	54.93	538.67	77.24	757.51	36.91	361.32	38.62	378.75	42.91	420.84	18.02	176.75	60.08	589.17
M 27	0.100	29.08	285.15	62.03	608.33	87.23	855.46	41.68	408.72	43.62	427.73	48.46	475.26	20.35	199.61	67.85	665.36
M 27	0.125	33.48	328.30	71.42	700.38	100.43	984.81	47.98	470.57	50.22	492.45	55.80	547.17	23.43	229.81	78.11	766.04
M 27	0.160	38.55	378.05	82.24	808.50	115.65	1134.15	55.26	541.87	57.83	567.07	64.25	630.08	26.99	264.63	89.95	882.11
M 30	0.100	39.12	383.63	83.46	818.42	117.36	1150.90	56.07	549.87	58.68	575.45	65.20	639.39	27.38	268.54	91.28	895.14
M 30	0.125	44.95	440.86	95.90	940.49	134.86	1322.57	64.44	631.89	67.43	661.28	74.92	734.76	31.47	308.60	104.89	1028.67
M 30	0.160	51.67	506.73	110.23	1081.03	155.02	1520.20	74.06	726.32	77.51	760.10	86.12	844.56	36.17	354.71	120.57	1182.38
M 33	0.100	54.22	531.69	115.66	1134.28	162.65	1595.09	77.71	762.10	81.33	797.54	90.36	886.16	37.95	372.19	126.51	1240.62
M 33	0.125	62.53	613.26	133.41	1308.29	187.61	1839.78	89.63	879.00	93.80	919.89	104.22	1022.10	43.77	429.28	145.92	1430.94
M 33	0.160	72.14	707.42	153.89	1509.17	216.41	2122.27	103.40	1013.98	108.21	1061.14	120.23	1179.04	50.50	495.20	168.32	1650.66
M 36	0.100	68.81	674.77	146.79	1439.52	206.42	2024.32	98.62	967.18	103.21	1012.16	114.68	1124.62	48.17	472.34	160.55	1574.47
M 36	0.125	79.22	776.84	168.99	1657.27	237.65	2330.53	113.54	1113.48	118.82	1165.28	132.03	1294.74	55.45	543.79	184.94	1812.64
M 36	0.160	91.22	894.52	194.59	1906.30	273.65	2683.55	130.74	1282.14	136.82	1341.78	152.03	1490.86	63.85	626.16	212.84	2087.21
M 39	0.100	89.70	879.67	191.36	1876.62	269.10	2639.00	126.57	1250.85	134.55	1319.50	149.50	1466.11	62.79	615.77	209.30	2032.55
M 39	0.125	103.55	1015.50	220.91	2166.40	310.66	3046.50	148.42	1455.55	155.35	1523.25	172.59	1692.50	72.49	710.85	241.62	2369.50
M 39	0.160	119.54	1172.34	255.03	2500.98	358.64	3517.01	171.35	1680.35	179.32	1758.50	195.24	1933.89	83.68	820.63	278.94	2735.45
M 42	0.100	111.40	1092.47	237.66	2330.61	334.20	3277.42	159.68	1565.88	167.10	1638.71	185.67	1820.79	77.98	764.73	259.94	2549.11
M 42	0.125	128.45	1259.65	274.02	2687.26	395.35	3778.96	184.11	1805.50	192.67	1889.48	214.08	2099.42	89.91	881.76	299.71	2939.19
M 42	0.160	148.14	1452.72	316.02	3098.13	444.41	4358.15	212.33	2082.23	222.20	2179.08	246.89	2421.20	103.70	1016.90	345.65	3389.67

Tightening torques Mt for screws
(For dynamometric keys)

(Works Standard 903.99.0e)

-
Page 8

Strength class or material	5.8		8.8		10.9		12N19V		G 24CrMo5V		Cr X20Cr13V		CrNi X10CrNiTi189		SCr X5CrMnNiN189		
	Kp/mm² S N /mm²	30 300	64 640	90 900	43 430	45 450	50 500	21 210	70 700	Kp/mm² X20Cr13V	Kp/mm² X10CrNiTi189	Kp/mm² X5CrMnNiN189	Kp/mm² X20Cr13V	Kp/mm² X10CrNiTi189	Kp/mm² X5CrMnNiN189		
Tightening torque M_A (Kpm, Nm) of necked-down bolts $d_f = 0.9 \cdot d_k$ e. g. Worka Standard 903.33.0e, DIN 2510 and ai																	
Coarse thread	Coeff. of fric μ d_f																
M 45		138.91	1362.23	296.34	2906.10	416.73	4088.70	199.10	1952.53	208.36	2043.35	231.52	2270.39	97.24	953.56	324.12	3178.54
M 45		160.50	1573.84	342.38	3357.74	481.48	4721.82	230.05	2255.98	240.75	2360.91	267.50	2623.24	112.35	1101.78	374.49	3672.53
M 45	0.125	185.44	1818.56	395.61	3879.60	556.33	5455.69	265.80	2606.61	278.16	2727.85	309.07	3030.94	129.81	1272.99	432.70	4243.31
M 45	0.160																
M 48	0.100	166.30	1630.84	354.77	3479.12	498.90	4892.51	238.36	2337.54	249.45	2446.26	277.17	2718.06	116.41	1141.59	388.03	3805.29
M 48	0.125	191.87	1891.65	409.33	4014.19	575.62	5644.95	275.02	2697.03	287.61	2823.47	319.79	3136.08	134.31	1317.16	447.71	4390.52
M 48	0.160	221.40	2171.15	472.31	4631.80	664.19	6513.46	317.33	3111.89	332.09	3256.73	368.99	3618.59	154.98	1519.81	516.59	5068.03
				</													

Tightening torques Mt for screws
(For dynamometric keys)

(Works Standard 903.99.0e)

Page 9

Strength class or material	Fine thread	Coeff. of fric μ	Reduced shaft d_f	Tightening torque M_t (Kpm, Nm) of necked-down bolts $d_f = 0,9 \cdot d_k$ e. g. Works Standard 010.31.0										CNI X10CMini189		5Cr X5CrMini189	
				5.6	8.8	10.9	12.9	14.9	17.9	20.9	22.9	24.9	27.9	Kpm	Nm	Kpm	Nm
M 10 x 1,5		0,100		6,33	13,50	18,99	27,75	37,42	47,10	56,77	66,45	76,12	85,80	10,55	103,45	4,43	43,45
M 10 x 1,5		0,125	12,7	7,33	15,63	21,96	32,23	42,50	52,77	63,04	73,31	83,58	93,85	12,11	119,77	5,13	50,29
M 10 x 1,5		0,160		8,48	18,09	25,43	37,42	49,41	61,40	73,39	85,38	97,37	109,36	14,13	138,57	5,93	58,20
M 12 x 1,5		0,100		9,25	19,73	27,75	40,47	53,19	65,91	78,63	91,35	104,07	116,79	15,42	151,20	6,48	63,50
M 12 x 1,5		0,125	14,5	10,74	22,92	32,23	47,10	61,40	75,70	90,00	104,30	118,60	132,90	17,91	175,60	7,52	73,75
M 12 x 1,5		0,160		12,47	26,61	37,42	55,02	72,62	90,22	107,82	125,42	143,02	160,62	20,79	203,85	8,73	85,62
M 16 x 1,5		0,100		13,49	28,78	39,59	58,33	77,07	95,81	114,55	133,29	152,03	170,77	22,46	220,46	9,44	92,59
M 16 x 1,5		0,125	16,6	15,73	33,56	47,10	69,89	92,68	115,47	138,26	161,05	183,84	206,63	26,22	257,09	11,01	107,98
M 16 x 1,5		0,160		18,34	39,13	53,19	78,63	103,07	127,51	151,95	176,39	200,83	225,27	30,57	299,77	12,84	125,90
M 20 x 1,5		0,100		17,58	37,50	52,73	77,07	101,41	125,75	150,09	174,43	198,77	223,11	28,30	287,29	12,30	120,66
M 20 x 1,5		0,125	18,2	20,52	43,78	61,56	89,35	117,14	144,93	172,72	200,51	228,30	256,09	34,20	335,41	14,36	140,87
M 20 x 1,5		0,160		23,95	51,08	71,84	104,63	137,38	170,13	202,88	235,63	268,38	291,13	39,91	391,38	16,76	164,38
M 24 x 1,5		0,100		23,30	49,70	69,89	101,41	133,93	166,45	198,97	231,49	264,01	296,53	38,83	380,76	16,31	159,92
M 24 x 1,5		0,125	20,0	27,25	59,14	81,78	114,55	147,32	180,09	212,86	245,63	278,40	311,17	45,42	445,44	19,08	187,08
M 24 x 1,5		0,160		31,86	67,97	95,81	138,60	181,39	224,18	266,97	309,76	352,55	395,34	53,10	520,75	22,30	218,71
M 20 x 2		0,100		12,21	19,70	26,04	36,62	47,10	57,58	68,06	78,54	89,02	99,50	20,34	199,50	8,54	83,79
M 20 x 2		0,125	15,8	14,10	30,09	42,31	61,40	80,49	99,58	118,67	137,76	156,85	175,94	23,51	230,51	9,87	96,81
M 20 x 2		0,160		16,29	34,76	48,88	72,62	96,36	120,10	143,84	167,58	191,32	215,06	27,16	266,32	11,41	111,95
M 24 x 2		0,100		21,73	46,35	65,18	95,81	126,44	157,07	187,70	218,33	248,96	279,59	36,21	355,12	15,21	149,15
M 24 x 2		0,125	19,3	25,23	53,82	75,70	110,63	145,46	180,29	215,12	249,95	284,78	319,61	42,05	412,34	17,68	173,18
M 24 x 2		0,160		29,28	62,46	87,84	127,62	167,40	207,18	246,96	286,74	326,52	366,30	48,80	478,56	20,50	201,00
M 30 x 2		0,100		44,93	95,84	134,78	200,83	266,88	332,93	398,98	465,03	531,08	597,13	74,88	734,31	31,45	308,41
M 30 x 2		0,125	24,8	52,48	111,96	157,44	224,18	290,92	357,66	424,40	491,14	557,88	624,62	87,46	857,74	36,74	360,25
M 30 x 2		0,160		61,26	130,69	183,78	266,88	350,07	433,26	516,45	600,64	683,83	767,02	102,10	1001,25	42,88	420,52
M 36 x 3		0,100		73,62	157,05	224,18	332,93	441,68	550,43	659,18	767,93	876,68	985,43	122,69	1203,21	51,53	505,35
M 36 x 3		0,125	29,0	85,48	183,36	266,88	398,98	531,08	663,18	795,28	927,38	1059,48	1191,58	142,48	1397,27	59,84	586,85
M 36 x 3		0,160		99,24	211,70	290,92	433,26	575,60	717,94	860,28	1002,62	1144,96	1287,30	165,39	1621,94	69,46	681,22
M 39 x 3		0,100		96,01	204,82	288,03	433,26	575,60	717,94	860,28	1002,62	1144,96	1287,30	165,39	1621,94	71,77	704,50
M 39 x 3		0,125	31,8	111,76	238,15	332,93	500,07	663,18	826,29	989,40	1152,51	1315,62	1478,73	192,48	1897,27	83,84	826,29
M 39 x 3		0,160		130,04	277,41	390,11	583,83	777,54	971,25	1164,96	1358,67	1552,38	1746,09	216,73	2125,39	91,03	892,67

Tightening torques Mt for screws
(For dynamometric keys)

(Works Standard 903.99.0e)

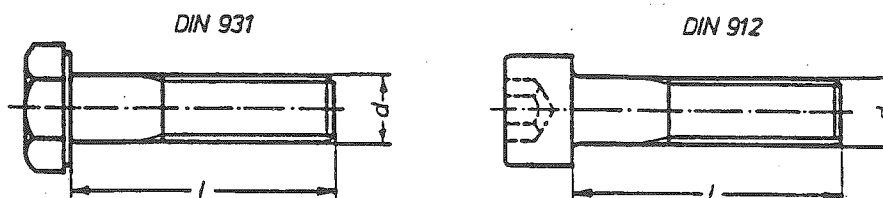
Page 10

Strength class or material	Kp/mm ² N/mm ²	S	5.6	8.8	10.9	Tightening torque M _A (Kpm, Nm) of necked-down bolts d _f = 0.9 · d _k e. g. Works Standard 010.31.0												Cr X20Cr13V	CNI X10CrNiTi189	5Cr X5CrMnNi189
						Reduced shaft thread of fric μ d _f		Kpm		Nm		Kpm		Nm		Kpm				
M 42 X 3	0.100		121.17	1188.25	258.48	2534.93	363.50	3564.74	173.87	1703.15	181.75	1782.37	201.95	1980.41	84.82	831.77	282.72	2772.57		
M 42 X 3	0.125	34.5	141.30	1385.64	301.43	2958.02	423.89	4156.91	202.52	1988.08	211.94	2078.45	235.48	2308.39	98.91	969.94	329.68	3233.15		
M 42 X 3	0.160		164.67	1614.91	351.31	3445.14	494.02	4844.73	236.03	2314.70	247.01	2422.36	274.46	2691.52	115.27	1130.44	384.24	3768.12		
M 45 X 3	0.100		151.89	1489.58	324.04	3177.78	455.69	4468.74	217.72	2135.07	227.84	2234.37	253.16	2482.64	106.33	1042.71	354.42	3475.69		
M 45 X 3	0.125	37.3	171.45	1740.19	378.56	3712.41	532.35	5220.57	254.35	2494.27	266.17	2610.28	295.75	2900.32	124.21	1218.13	414.05	4060.44		
M 45 X 3	0.160		207.18	2031.76	441.99	4334.43	621.55	6095.28	296.96	2912.19	310.77	3047.84	345.30	3386.27	145.03	1422.23	483.43	4740.78		
M 48 X 3	0.100		186.36	1827.55	397.56	3898.77	559.07	5482.63	267.11	2618.48	279.54	2741.32	310.60	3045.91	130.45	1279.28	434.83	4264.27		
M 48 X 3	0.125	40.0	218.02	2136.02	465.10	4561.11	654.05	6414.07	312.49	3064.50	327.03	3207.03	363.36	3563.37	152.61	1496.62	508.71	4988.72		
M 48 X 3	0.160		254.88	2499.55	543.75	5332.38	764.65	7498.66	365.33	3582.69	382.32	3749.33	424.81	4165.92	178.42	1749.69	594.73	5832.29		
M 52 X 3	0.100		240.52	2358.69	513.11	5031.88	721.56	7076.08	344.75	3380.79	360.78	3538.04	400.87	3931.15	168.36	1651.08	561.21	5503.62		
M 52 X 3	0.125	43.7	281.88	2764.28	601.34	5897.14	845.64	8292.86	404.03	3962.14	422.82	4146.43	469.80	4607.14	197.32	1935.00	657.72	6450.00		
M 52 X 3	0.160		330.11	3237.30	704.24	6906.24	990.34	9711.91	473.16	4640.13	495.17	4855.95	550.19	5395.50	231.08	2266.11	770.26	7553.71		
M 56 X 4	0.100		291.79	2861.49	622.49	6104.51	875.37	8584.47	418.23	4101.46	437.69	4292.23	486.32	4769.14	204.25	2003.04	680.84	6676.80		
M 56 X 4	0.125	46.2	340.13	3335.53	725.61	7115.81	1020.39	10006.61	487.52	4780.94	510.20	5003.30	566.88	5559.23	238.09	2334.88	793.64	7782.91		
M 56 X 4	0.160		396.17	3885.10	845.16	8288.22	1188.51	11655.30	567.84	5568.65	594.26	5827.66	660.28	6475.17	277.32	2719.57	924.40	9065.24		
M 60 X 4	0.100		361.30	3543.10	770.76	7558.62	1083.89	10629.30	517.86	5078.45	541.94	5314.64	602.16	5905.17	252.91	2480.17	843.02	8267.24		
M 60 X 4	0.125	49.8	421.80	4138.46	899.84	8824.45	1265.41	12409.39	604.58	5928.93	632.70	6204.69	703.00	6894.10	285.26	2805.52	984.20	9651.75		
M 60 X 4	0.160		492.02	4825.10	1049.65	10293.55	1476.07	14475.30	705.23	6915.98	738.04	7237.65	820.04	8041.84	344.42	3377.57	1148.05	11259.57		
M 64 X 4	0.100		440.97	4324.41	940.73	9225.42	1322.90	12973.25	632.05	6198.33	661.45	6486.62	734.95	7207.36	308.68	3027.09	1028.93	10090.31		
M 64 X 4	0.125	53.4	515.52	5055.55	1099.78	10785.16	1546.57	15168.65	738.92	7246.29	773.28	7583.32	859.20	8425.91	360.87	3538.89	1202.89	11796.28		
M 64 X 4	0.160		602.13	5904.89	1284.55	12597.12	1806.40	17714.70	863.06	8463.69	903.20	8857.35	1003.55	9841.50	421.49	4133.43	1404.97	13778.09		
M 68 X 4	0.100		541.92	5314.45	1156.10	11337.51	1625.77	15943.38	776.76	7617.39	812.89	7971.69	903.21	8857.43	379.35	3720.12	1264.49	12400.41		
M 68 X 4	0.125	57.5	634.74	6224.63	1354.10	13279.21	1904.21	18673.89	809.78	7921.97	852.10	8336.95	1057.89	10374.38	444.32	4357.24	1481.05	14524.14		
M 68 X 4	0.160		742.89	7285.22	1594.82	15541.80	2228.66	21855.67	1064.80	10442.14	1114.33	10927.82	1238.14	12142.03	520.02	5099.66	1733.40	16998.95		
M 72 X 4	0.100		635.89	6235.96	1356.57	13303.40	1907.68	18707.91	911.45	8938.23	953.84	9353.95	1059.82	10393.28	445.12	4365.18	1483.75	14550.60		
M 72 X 4	0.125	60.7	745.22	7308.10	1589.80	15590.63	2235.66	21924.33	1068.15	10474.95	1117.83	10962.16	1242.03	12180.17	521.65	5115.68	1738.95	17052.25		
M 72 X 4	0.160		872.49	8586.18	1861.31	18253.19	2617.46	25668.55	1250.57	12263.86	1308.73	12834.27	1454.15	14260.30	610.74	5989.33	2035.81	19964.43		
M 80 X 4	0.100		880.82	8637.93	1879.09	18427.60	2642.48	25913.83	1262.52	12381.05	1321.24	12956.90	1468.04	14396.56	616.58	6046.55	2055.26	20155.19		
M 80 X 4	0.125	68.0	1034.31	10143.13	2206.53	21638.68	3102.94	30429.41	1482.51	14538.48	1551.47	15214.70	1723.85	16905.23	774.02	7100.20	2413.39	23667.31		
M 80 X 4	0.160		1213.29	11898.27	2598.34	25382.99	3639.86	35694.84	1739.04	17054.19	1819.93	17847.40	2022.14	19830.45	849.30	8328.80	2831.00	27762.65		

Tightening torques M_t for screws
(For dynamometric keys)

(Works Standard 903.99.0e)

Page 11



Subsequently indicated values of tightening torques M_t for screws of

Strength class A2 DIN 267 part 11 (edition 1/80)

represent a completion of indications contained in pages 1 to 10. The calculation is based on the following values:

0.2 % yield strength $R_p 0.2$ in N/mm^2 min., strength class 70

for thread diameters $d \leq 20$ mm 450 N/mm^2 min.

$d > 20$ to ≤ 30 mm 250 N/mm^2 min. 1)

Values apply for standard hexagon and hexagon socket screws with nominal lengths exceeding 3 up to including 8 times the thread diameter. For screws with bigger nominal lengths and/or deviating forms strength values must be agreed upon when ordering.

1) Values apply only for thread diameters up to 30 mm, if entire screws are tested.

Values of strength class 50 ($R_p 0.2 = 210 N/mm^2$) apply for thread diameters exceeding 30 mm.

Tightening torques for cylindrical screws

$\frac{Kgm}{Nm}$

Thread $\varnothing$	Coefficient of friction		
	0.100	0.125	0.160
M 5	0.360	0.400	0.480
	3.520	4.030	4.660
M 6	0.600	0.690	0.790
	5.950	6.820	7.860
M 8	1.470	1.690	1.950
	14.410	16.570	19.120
M 10	2.880	3.310	3.840
	28.270	32.700	37.600
M 12	4.990	5.740	6.640
	48.910	56.350	65.190
M 16	12.240	14.170	16.480
	120.040	139.080	161.710

Thread $\varnothing$	Coefficient of friction		
	0.100	0.125	0.160
M 20	23.800	27.570	32.050
	233.380	270.360	314.290
M 24	22.770	26.380	30.660
	223.320	258.670	300.700
(M 27)	33.350	38.780	45.250
	327.060	380.370	443.840
M 30	45.330	52.640	61.330
	444.610	516.270	601.530
(M 33)	51.730	60.240	70.390
	507.260	590.830	690.280
M 36	66.260	77.050	89.900
	649.780	755.650	881.670

For coefficients of friction see Works Standard 903.99.0e page 1

Units of quantity contained in the table:

Upper line: kgm

Lower line: Nm

Atlas Copco	Written Procedure	Sheet 1 of 7
QSV-WQ-4e	Field welding of pipes: Prerequisites, execution, inspections	04-03-1997

Index

1. Purpose
2. Application
3. Responsibilities
4. Description
5. Enclosures: yes (X) no (...)



All users of Written Procedures are obliged to check - on the basis of the index of Manual 7.2 - whether they are in possession of the valid version of the Written Procedure in question. Manuals are filed in the departments Engineering, Quality Control, Quality Assurance and Documentation. The current date of the index is available in SAP.

Rev.	Date	Issued by	Checked by	Note
0	04-03-97	Ude Jank	[Signature]	First edition

Distribution:

MTD	QA	WK	WQ	WP	WPA	WFS	AS	ASI	

Atlas Copco	Written Procedure	Sheet 3 of 7
QSV-WQ-4e	Field welding of pipes: Prerequisites, execution, inspections	04-03-1997

4.4 Fluid „oil“, $p \leq 10 \text{ bar}$, $t \leq 65^\circ\text{C}$

- **Approved welding methods:** GTAW (gas tungsten arc welding), GTAW/SMAW (shielded metal arc welding), OFW (oxy-fuel [gas] welding) (just „welding to the right permitted“). To obtain maximum tightness seams must always be welded in at least two passes. When welding pipes made of CrNi-steel, make sure that the maximum interpass temperature is 250 °C.
- **Filler metal:** Only those welding filler metals must be employed that have been qualified for the corresponding application (e.g. by VdTÜV).
- **Welders:** Only welders that are qualified for the individual application must be employed (as per EN287 or ASME section 9). If such qualification is not available, it may be checked by a part-specific test weld which is subsequently subjected to a visual inspection by the service technician.
- **Inspections:** The execution of a 100-percent visual inspection of welds to EN25817 (refer also to the enclosure) and a hydraulic pressure and tightness test at maximum possible system pressure is mandatory. The ID of pipes with lesser diameter must be checked for any drop-through at the root. Where visual inspection is not feasible, flow tests must be carried out.

4.5 Fluid „oil“, $p > 10$ bar and/or $t > 65$ °C

- Whenever welds have to be made in the field, an order-specific instruction is issued by the welding engineer and Quality Control based on the procedure described in Item 4.4.

4.6 Fluid „gas“

- **Approved welding methods:** GTAW (gas tungsten arc welding), GTAW/SMAW (shielded metal arc welding), GMAW (gas metal arc welding). When welds are made by external expert companies, the associated Welding Procedures must be checked as per EN288 or ASME section 9 (WPS and PQR must be available) or welders are obliged to weld as per ACE's specifications (in this context, refer to „standard welding plan“). To obtain maximum tightness seams must always be welded in at least two passes. When welding pipes made of CrNi-steel, make sure that the maximum interpass temperature is 250 °C.
- **Filler metal:** Only welding filler metals that have been qualified for the corresponding application must be employed (e.g. by VdTÜV).
- **Welders:** Only qualified welders must be employed (as per EN287 or ASME section 9). WPQ must be available.
- **Inspections:** The execution of a 100-percent visual inspection of welds to EN25817 (refer also to the enclosure) and a hydraulic pressure test at 1.5-fold maximum operating pressure is mandatory. After approval by Quality Control, the test pressure may be reduced to 1.3-fold operating pressure on a case-to-case basis. The welded seams must also be subjected to a 100-percent radiographic inspection. Exceptions from this rule may only be authorised by Quality Control.

When dangerous fluids are employed (toxic, inflammable, harmful to the environment: CO, ammonia, refrigerant, natural gas, ethylene or similar), the execution of an additional pneumatic tightness test is mandatory. If possible, this tightness test should be carried out at 1.1-fold maximum operating pressure. The fluid to be employed may be nitrogen, a nitrogen-helium mixture may be used from case to case. Quality Control should be contacted whenever dangerous fluids are involved.

- 4.7 Documentation:** The enclosed certificate must be completed by the service technician/site supervisor to document the welds and the inspections that were made in the field and passed on to Quality Control/Documentation via the installation supervisor in the framework of final handling of site documentation. One separate certificate must be made out for each and every existing pipe type (water, oil, process-, seal- and leakage gas) which, however, may contain all welds made on this pipe type. Welds (at least process-, seal- and leakage gas) must be permanently marked to enable allocation of welds to welders.

Atlas Copco	Written Procedure	Sheet 4 of 7
QSV-WQ-4e	Field welding of pipes: Prerequisites, execution, inspections	04-03-1997

4.8 Higher requirements: Any national or customer-specific requirements for execution and inspection of welds on pressurised pipes that exceed those contained in this Welding Procedure will always have priority. Such countries, where this is or may be the case, are e.g. Sweden, Finland, Norway and sometimes Denmark and Germany. In case of doubt, contact Quality Control for clarification.

- 5. Enclosure:** Certificate on execution and inspection of field welds on pipes
Excerpt from EN25817 „Instructions for visual inspection of welds“

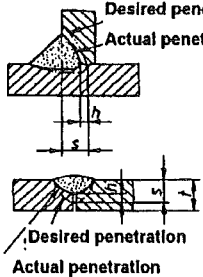
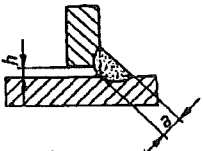
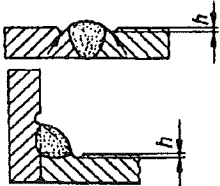
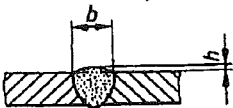
Enclosure 1 of QSV-WQ-4e dated 04-09-1997

Sheet 5 of 7

Atlas Copco		Certificate on execution and inspection of field welds on pipes			
ACE order No.:		ACE codeword:			
Piping type/fluid	Water []	Oil []	Process gas []	Gas (seal, leakage)..... []	
Fluid harmless..... []	(Air, nitrogen, water steam or similar)				
Fluid dangerous..... []	(Inflammable, toxic, harmful: CO, NH ₃ , natural gas, ethylene or similar)				
Welding method	GTAW []	GTAW/SAW []	GMAW..... []	OFW..... []	Other []
PQR for application (at least for process gas) carried out/checked by:					
Company in charge			Welding supervisor		
WPS/PQR as per EN288..... []	WPS/PQR as per ASME section 9..... []	As per ACE specification (standard welding plan QSV-FBS-1)..... []			
Whenever welds are made on process gas pipes, in particular when these contain dangerous gases, a copy of the WPS/PQR must always be enclosed to this certificate, unless welding is effected as per ACE standard welding plan.					
Employed welding filler metal:					
Name	Manufacturer	Applicable standard		Inspection society	
Welder qualification for the application was verified by:					
Order-specific test weld in the field (only possible for water and oil pipes)..... []	WPQ as per ASME section 9..... []	WPQ as per EN287..... []			
Whenever welds are made on process gas pipes, in particular when these contain dangerous gases, welder qualification must be verified by a test as per EN287 or ASME section 9. The WPQ must be enclosed to this certificate.					
The following inspections were carried out:					
Visual inspection as per EN25817 (100 %) []					
Hydraulic pressure test [] test pressure: _____ bar a duration (≥ 30 min): _____ min					
Pneumatic tightness test..... [] test pressure: _____ bar a duration (≥ 30 min): _____ min					
..... Air/nitrogen..... [] Nitrogen/helium, helium []					
Radiographic inspection [] Scope, if < 100%: _____ Films to be enclosed:					
Results of inspections: no complaints [] not without complaints []					
Notes:					
Checked/released by: Service technician/site supervisor: _____ Date: _____-____-19____				Checked/released by ACE Quality Control:	

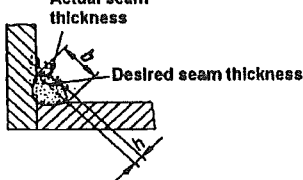
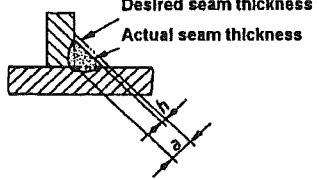
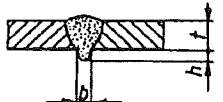
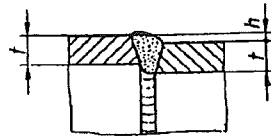
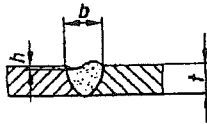
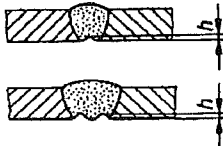
01/09/2005 10:00:00

Visual inspection of welds: Irregularities and permissible limit values

Description of irregularity	Remarks	Permissible limit values for irregularities
Cracks, cracks in end-of-weld craters	Any kind of cracks, except for microcracks	Unacceptable
Porosity and pores		Not exceeding ≤ 1 percent of the weld surface Maximum pore diameter $\leq 0.3 * s$ (s =wall thickness) or $0.3 * a$ (for fillet welds)
Pore cluster	The entire pore area within a cluster should be integrated and determined in percentage from the bigger of the two areas: generating curve of an envelope comprising all pores or circle with a diameter that corresponds to weld width. The permissible pore area should be locally limited. The possibility that irregularities might be covered should not be neglected.	Not exceeding 4 percent of the surface Maximum size of any one pore $\leq 0.3 * s$ (s =wall thickness) or $0.3 * a$ (for fillet welds)
Insufficient through-welding		Unacceptable
Poor joint, fillet welds	An excessive or insufficient root opening between parts to be joined.  Root openings in excess of the associated limit values may, in certain cases, be compensated by a corresponding increase in weld thickness.	$h \leq 2 \text{ mm}$
Undercut	Smooth interface is mandatory. 	$h \leq 0.5 \text{ mm}$
Excessive weld reinforcement	Smooth interface is mandatory. 	$h \leq 3 \text{ mm}$

Original Drawing: WQSV-WQ-4e/05-09-2004 ENG

Visual inspection of welds: Irregularities and permissible limit values

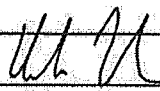
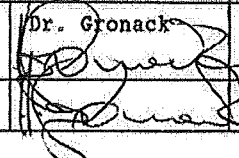
Excessive weld reinforcement		$h \leq 3 \text{ mm}$
Inferior weld thickness (of fillet welds)	Fillet welds with visually smaller weld thickness must not be regarded as fault, when the actual weld thickness is compensated by deeper penetration to comply with the desired measure. 	Unacceptable
Excessive root reinforcement		$h \leq 3 \text{ mm}$
Edge misalignment	The limit values for deviations refer to the optimum position. Unless otherwise specified, the optimum position is the one where the centre lines match (t refers to the lesser thickness). 	$h \leq 2 \text{ mm}$
Inferior reinforcement of cover pass, misplaced weld deposit	Smooth interface is mandatory. 	Max. $h \leq 0.5 \text{ mm}$, long irregularities are unacceptable.
Root-side suckback	Smooth interface is mandatory. 	$h \leq 0.5 \text{ mm}$

Byggtjänst AB VARBERG EMBELÖVSVÄGEN 10

QSV-QP-7E	Process specification	Page 1 of 5
	Execution of hydrostatic and pneumatic pressure and tightness tests	09-15-1993

Index

1. Purpose
2. Application
3. Responsibility
4. Description
(General instructions, Hydraulic test, Pneumatic test, Identification, Documentation, Preservation)
5. Enclosures: yes [] no [X]

Rev.	Date	Issued by	Reviewed by	Remarks
0	03-11-91	Dr. Abdellatif	Dr. Gronack	
1	06-14-91	Dr. Abdellatif	Dr. Gronack	
2	07-23-91	Dr. Abdellatif	Dr. Gronack	
3	05-12-93	Dr. Abdellatif	Dr. Gronack	Calibration interval for pressure gauges has been extended
4	09-15-93			

Distribution

QA	MTKD	WK	WQC	W	WFB	WFBA	WQCF					

QSV-QP-7E	Process specification	Page 2 of 5
	Execution of hydrostatic and pneumatic pressure and tightness tests	09-15-1993

1. Purpose

This process specification governs responsibilities for hydrostatic and pneumatic pressure and tightness tests and describes preparative measures and the test cycle itself.

2. Application

This process specification applies to pressure and tightness tests carried out to the following requirements (Works Standard 026.00.1):

- Requirement class A1: hydrostatic test with water,
- Requirement class A2: pneumatic test with air under water,
- Requirement class B1: pneumatic test with helium or He/N2 gas mixture under water

3. Responsibility

- 3.1 For preparation and execution of tests, identification of released parts, preservation (if required): **Production.**
- 3.2 For verification, release and documentation: **In-process inspection.**

4. Description

4.1 General instructions

- Information on requirement class and test pressure are always shown on the drawing or in the work instruction.
- The time when the test has to be carried out is scheduled in the Work Plan. Adherence is mandatory.

.../3

QSV-QP-7E	Process specification	Page 3 of 5
	Execution of hydrostatic and pneumatic pressure and tightness tests	09-15-1993

- Pneumatic tests must only be carried out after the part has passed the hydrostatic pressure test without any objections. Also, they must only be carried out in the safety tank, otherwise adequate safety measures have to be taken (e.g. erect protective walls, put up signs that tell that this is a danger zone).
- Pressure must only be measured by means of calibrated pressure gauges of precision class 1.0 (to DIN 16005) which must be checked for correct operation and indication every 12 months.
- Nominal pressures of flanges and fittings used to close nozzles and openings must at least be equal to the hydrostatic test pressure.
- The use of the original bolts and gaskets ordered for the group to be pressure-tested is mandatory for tests of casing parts and bearing carriers. The use of original bolts and gaskets of pipes and other parts should be considered to the extent possible.
- Execution of the test and release of the part are verified by a stamp which is applied on the part by the in-process inspector.

4.2 Hydrostatic test

4.2.1 Preparation

- Clean outer and inner surfaces of the part to be tested by mechanical means such as blasting and honing or by chemical means, i.e. using solvents, then wipe and blow dry.
- Visually check parts to be tested for any outer and inner cracks or transport damage. If there are indications of faults, further tests must be triggered (dye penetrant test or radiographic inspection).
- Fill hollow spaces completely with water. Air enclosed in hollow spaces must be vented via openings located at the highest places of the parts to be tested.
- After openings are closed, the part to be tested must be wiped or blown dry.

4.2.2 Test fluid

Water with a chloride content < 150 ppm (refer to QSV-FVT-06). In special cases (customer's specifications) the chloride content can be reduced to < 50 ppm by means of an ion exchanger.

.../4

QSV-QP-7E	Process specification	Page 4 of 5
	Execution of hydrostatic and pneumatic pressure and tightness tests	09-15-1993

4.2.3 Test cycle

- Admit test pressure, close water valve, maintain pressure for at least one hour, then relieve pressure.
- Repeat previous step maintaining pressure for 10 minutes.
- Visually check pressure-tested part thoroughly during and at the end of the period during which it was pressurized.
- If there are no objections (no moist spots or emerging water), mark tested part (refer to 4.4) and release.
- After disassembly the parts must be dried (by compressed air or hot-air blower).

4.3 Pneumatic test

4.3.1 Preparation

- On termination of the hydrostatic pressure test, drain all water from the part to be tested, blow dry and check inner and outer surfaces for cracks.
- Cast parts made of aluminium alloys must be subjected to dye penetrant inspections for cracks, then cleaned with water and blown dry.
- If requirement class is B1, either dry part to be tested in the oven (at 80° C for at least one hour) or expose it to a hot-air blower for at least 3 hours.

4.3.2 Test fluid

- Air for requirement class A2.
- Pure helium (for maximum test pressures of 40 bar) or a gas mixture with a helium content of at least 10 percent and a nitrogen content of 90 % (for test pressures > 40 bar) for requirement class B1.

To encourage the formation of bubbles, a wetting agent is added to the water contained in the safety tank to reduce surface tension (refer to QSV-FVT-06).

.../5

QSV-QP-7E	Process specification	Page 5 of 5
	Execution of hydrostatic and pneumatic pressure and tightness tests	09-15-1993

4.3.3 Test cycle

- Close safety tank, admit pre-test pressure, maintain for at least 2 minutes, reduce to test pressure and open cover of the safety tank.
- Leave part in water for 30 minutes (requirement class A2) or 60 minutes (requirement class B1) maintaining test pressure.
- Carefully check the pressure-tested part during and at the end of the period during which it was pressurized.
- If there are no signs of gas bubbles in the water, end test and identify and release part.
- Afterwards the parts must be dried (use compressed air or hot-air blower).

4.4 Identification

Released parts must be identified as follows using marking punches:

- Part No.,
- Order No.,
- Test pressure in bar,
- Requirement class: A1, A2 or B1,
- Test date: day, month, year,
- Inspector's stamp.

4.5 Documentation

A test certificate according to EN 10204 is issued by in-process inspection and signed by the third-party inspector (if present). The certificate becomes part of the quality documentation.

4.6 Preservation

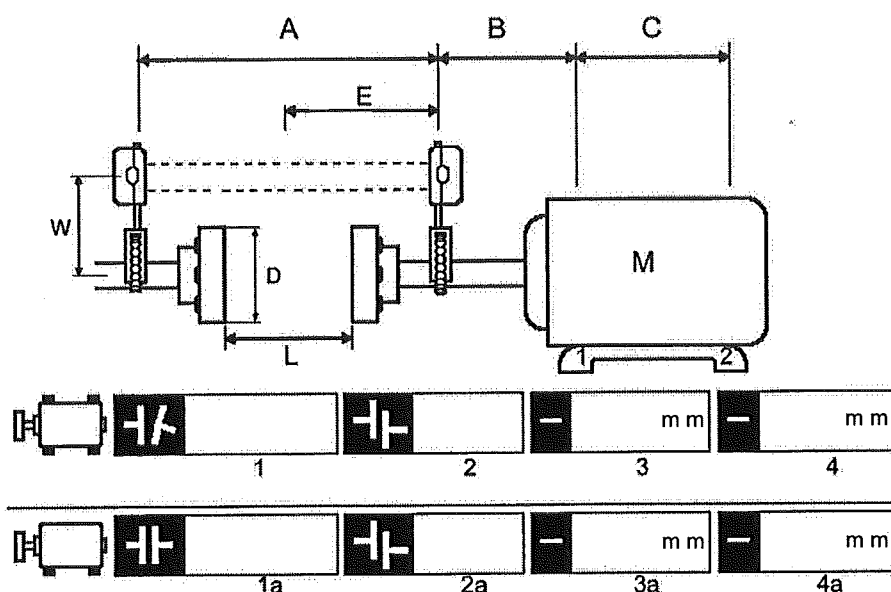
Casing parts made of cast iron and non-alloyed steels must be treated with preservative suited for long-term storage of the part after termination of the test to protect surfaces against rust.

Preservatives should be applied immediately after the parts have been blown dry.

H 3 Zapisi, obrazci in potrditveni sezname

H 3.1 Zapis o uskladitvi sklopke

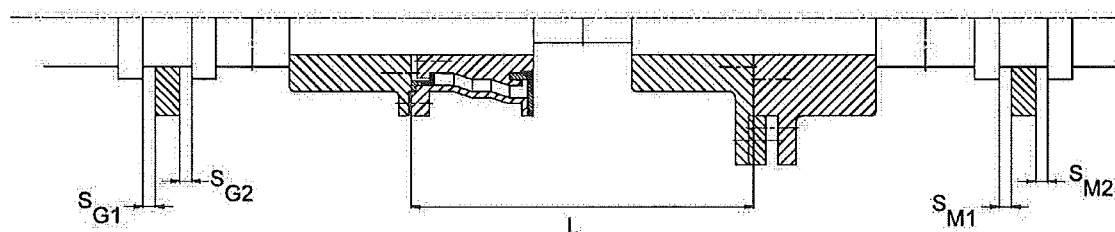
Nameščen model laserja			
Vgrajen tip sklopke	Zobati sklop, Posiflex ZEAKF-151 E 520		
Δh = Zamik pogonskega stroja po višini pri temperaturi okolja	+ 0.15 ^{+0.05} mm / 20 °C + gonilni stroj nameščen višje	Serijska št.:	14 - 2275 14 - 2276



		mm		
A	Razdalja med optičnimi elementi opreme poravnalnega laserja		1	Kotni zamik pogonskega stroja, gledano od zgoraj
B	Razdalja med optičnimi elementi in središčem podnožja 1 pogonskega stroja		1a	Kotni zamik pogonskega stroja, gledano s strani
C	Razdalja med podnožjem 1 in 2 pogonskega stroja		2	Vzporedni zamik pogonskega stroja gledano od zgoraj
D	Zunanji diameter sklopnega elementa		2a	Kotni zamik pogonskega stroja, gledano s strani (ustreza Δh)
E	Razdalja med elementi laserja in centrom sklopnega distančnika		3	Horizontalni zamik s specificirano mero
M	pogonski stroji (premični element)		3a	Razlika v višini podnožja 1 pogonskega stroja
L	Dolžina sklopnega distančnika (glejte načrt ureditve)	520	4	Horizontalni zamik s specificirano mero
W	Meritev središča radija kroga gredi proti centru laserskega elementa		4a	Razlika v višini podnožja 2 pogonskega stroja
	Temperatura okolja med poravnavo	°C		
	Temperatura stroja med poravnavo	°C		

H 3.2 Nastavitev osne zračnosti

L = dolžina sklopnega distančnika 520 mm

**POZOR**

Pogonski stroj mora biti poravnan tako, da bo možno določiti popolno osno zračnost v sklopljenem in neskllopljenem stanju. Obvezno je potrebno upoštevati dovoljeno minimalno zračnost.

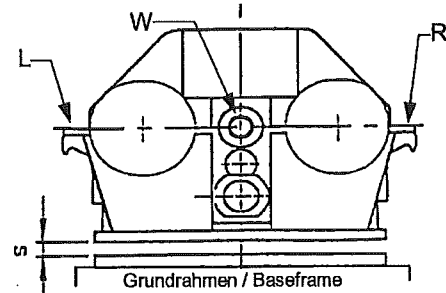
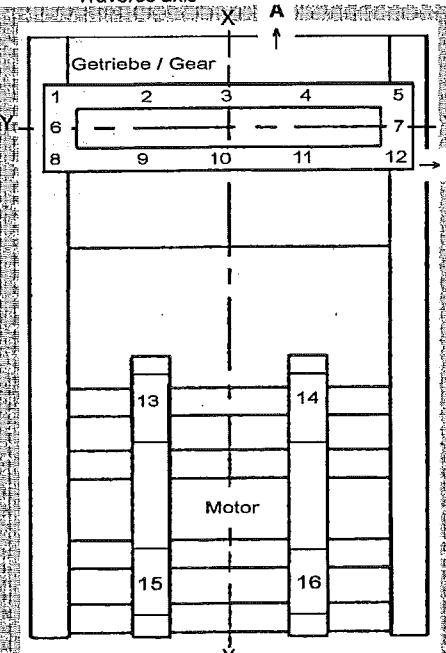
	Dim.	Določena vrednost	Izmerjena vrednost		
Menjalnik					
S _{G1}	mm				
S _{G2}	mm				
Pogonski stroj			Motor		Turbina
	Z osnim ležajem				
S _{M1}	mm				
S _{M2}	mm				
	Brez osnegam ležaja				



Pri poravnavi generatorja opazujte oznake in izdelovalčeve podatke o mehničnem in magnetnem središču.

Stranka			Datum	Mesto
Atlas Copco				
Izdelovalec generatorja				

H 3.3 Zapis o uskladitvi (predloga)

Atlas Copco Ausrichtprotokoll Alignment protocol Getriebe - Grundrahmen Gear - baseframe		Auftr.-Nr.: Order no.:																																																																																							
		Masch.-Nr.: Serial. no.:																																																																																							
		Kennwort: Plant code:																																																																																							
Messungen mit Wellenwasserwaage, Genauigkeit: ein Teilstrich = 0,1 mm / m Measurement with spirit level, precession: one graduation mark = 0,1mm/m																																																																																									
 W = Welle / Shaft L / R = Ausrichtleiste Links / Rechts Alignment board left / right S = Spaltprüfung Getriebe zum Grundrahmen Check gap gear to baseframe X = Kompressorachse Compressor center line Y = Querachse Traverse axis 	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="3" style="text-align: left;">Montagephase / steps of erection</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="width: 33%;">Werksmontage in workshop</th> <th style="width: 33%;">1. Aufbau first erection</th> <th style="width: 33%;">Endausrichtung final alignment</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">→ A</td> <td style="text-align: center;">→ A</td> <td style="text-align: center;">→ A</td> </tr> <tr><td>S1</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>S3</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>S5</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>S8</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>S10</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>S12</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>W</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>L</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>R</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>X6</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>X7</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>X3</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>X10</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>X13</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>X14</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>X15</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>X16</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">→ B</td> <td style="text-align: center;">→ B</td> <td style="text-align: center;">→ B</td> </tr> <tr><td>Y6</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Y7</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Y3</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Y10</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Y13</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Y14</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Y15</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Y16</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Montagephase / steps of erection			Werksmontage in workshop	1. Aufbau first erection	Endausrichtung final alignment	→ A	→ A	→ A	S1			S3			S5			S8			S10			S12			W			L			R			X6			X7			X3			X10			X13			X14			X15			X16			→ B	→ B	→ B	Y6			Y7			Y3			Y10			Y13			Y14			Y15			Y16		
Montagephase / steps of erection																																																																																									
Werksmontage in workshop	1. Aufbau first erection	Endausrichtung final alignment																																																																																							
→ A	→ A	→ A																																																																																							
S1																																																																																									
S3																																																																																									
S5																																																																																									
S8																																																																																									
S10																																																																																									
S12																																																																																									
W																																																																																									
L																																																																																									
R																																																																																									
X6																																																																																									
X7																																																																																									
X3																																																																																									
X10																																																																																									
X13																																																																																									
X14																																																																																									
X15																																																																																									
X16																																																																																									
→ B	→ B	→ B																																																																																							
Y6																																																																																									
Y7																																																																																									
Y3																																																																																									
Y10																																																																																									
Y13																																																																																									
Y14																																																																																									
Y15																																																																																									
Y16																																																																																									
Bemerkungen / Notes																																																																																									
Abnahme / Approved:	Kunde / Client	Atlas Copco																																																																																							
Datum / Date:																																																																																									
Name / Unterschrift / Sign.:																																																																																									

H 3.4 Potrditveni seznam za instalacijo

- ☐ Potrdite pregled obsega pošiljke v skladu s tovrnim seznamom.
- ☐ Sestavni deli so: nepoškodovani - poškodovani
- ☐ Potrdite, da so temelji pripravljeni za namestitev pošiljke in da so dimenzije, raven in ravnost pravilne ter da so luknje v temelju za sornike in njihov položaj v skladu z načrtom temelja.
- ☐ Prevrite pravilno sestavitev hladilnika in temeljnega okvirja.
- ☐ Namestite priložena vijačna vretena v luknje za sornike na obeh straneh temeljev kot je prikazano na načrtu temeljev. Spustite kompresorski okvir temeljev s sidrnimi sorniki privitimi v okvir na vijačna vretena.
- ☐ ravnajte temeljni okvir preko temeljeve.
- ☐ Sestavljanje kompresorske enote (centralna enota)
- ☐ Spustite glavni pogonski motor (če ga imate) v njegov podporni okvir, ga na grobo poravnajte s turbino in ga pritrdite v pozicijo. Namestite nastavljalna vretena.
- ☐ Pripravite podatke o legi za usmerjanje proti severu in vzhodu. Ponovno preverite poravnanost in jo nastavite kot je potrebno in naravnajte poravnanost vreten, da bi dobili pravilno višinsko referenco o višini datuma lege.
- ☐ Preverite poravnanost gredi motor – kompresor in pričvrstite pritrjevalne sornike generatorja. Ne nameščajte še spojnega vretena.
- ☐ Z malto zalijte sidrne sornike v temeljni okvir stroja do do vrha temelja (poglejte v načrt temeljev).
- ☐ Ko je malta zalila matice temeljnih sornikov, preverite poravnanost.
- ☐ Preverite poravnanost gredi motor – kompresor in pričvrstite pritrjevalne sornike generatorja. Ne nameščajte še spojnega vretena.
- ☐ Pred povezovanjem kompresorskih sesalnih cevi preverite delovanje sistema vodil kompresorskih lopatic.
- ☐ Pritrdite notranje procesne cevi v skladu z diagramom P&I.
- ☐ Vzpostavite in pritrdite spoje cevi s podporniki.
- ☐ Ponovno preverite poravnanost kompresorja in gredi in potrdite, da se od prejšnjega koraka ni spremenila poravnanost.
- ☐ Povežite cevi za hladilno vodo in olje. Povežite še vse druge različne cevi.

- ☐ Povežite vse zaključne cevne točke s cevovodi porabnikov (glejte risbo cevnih povezav porabnikov).
- ☐ Ponovno preverite poravnanost kompresorja in gredi in potrdite, da se od prejšnjega koraka ni spremenila poravnanost.
- ☐ Preverite in končajte vsa električna ožičenja do priključnih doz motorja, grelcev in instrumentov itd. s pomočjo strokovnjaka za elektriko, po naročilu stranke

Če so bila dela, naštetá v tem odseku, zadovoljivo končana je turbomehanizem pripravljen za predhodno obratovanje.

H 3.5 Potrditveni seznam za obratovanje

Cilj tega postopka je, da se zagotovijo popolne in pravilne predobratovalne dejavnosti in se tudi izvedejo ter zabeležijo kot sestavnega dela samega obratovanja, zaradi predaje kompleta v obratovanje.

Namen je, da se na koncu teh testov izvrši še test nesklopljenega vrtenja motorja.

- ☐ Preverite integralnost/varnost pritrdjevalnih sornikov v temeljih.
- ☐ Izvršite popolno preverjevanje po postopkovnem seznamu, da bi zagotovili, da so mehanični, električni in instrumentalni ustroji in sklopi kompletni.
- ☐ Preverite vrtenje in delovanje pomožne mazalne oljne črpalke in motor razprševalca oljne megle.
- ☐ Zagotovite, da razprševalec oljne megle deluje pravilno in preverite pravi vakuum.
- ☐ Posodo napolnite z določenim oljem. Zaženite pomožno oljno črpalko in se prepričajte, da je črpalka pripravljena za delo. Splakujte oljni vod pri maks. temperaturi (za segrevanje olja uporabite oljni grelec) 6 ur, dokler ni čist, očistite tudi filtre, kot je zahtevano. Ustavite črpalko.
- ☐ Preglejte in zamenjajte elemente oljnega filtra ob koncu splakovanja, razen če diferencialni tlak olja nakazuje problem že prej.
- ☐ Funkcionalno preverjanje alarma in sistema za izklop za „dopusten zagon“ in „ustavitev“
- ☐ Simulirajte delovanje motorja in preverite zaščitne tokokroge. V testnem položaju je potrebno izvesti najmanj eno preverjanje prekinitve s stikalom menjalnika.
- ☐ Preverite, da so obsegi vseh tlakov in diferencialnih tlakov pravilni in delujoči.
- ☐ Preverite, da so vsi prenosniki tlakov in diferencialnih tlakov pravilni in delujoči.
- ☐ Preverite, da so vsi indikatorji temperature pravilni in delujoči.
- ☐ Preverite, da so vsi temperaturni elementi (TE) in stikala (TS) pravilni in delujoči. Zabeležite nastavitve vseh temperaturnih stikal,
- ☐ Preverite delovanje vseh grelcev oljnih maziv. Preverite delovanje kontrolnikov gretja (TC) in zabeležite nastavitvene točke temperaturnih stikal grelcev (TS).
- ☐ Preverite delovanje stikal na vseh ravneh.
- ☐ Preverite napetostno razpoko vseh vibracijskih tipal in preverite vse vibracijske monitorje za sprejemljive odčitane in delovanje.

- ☐ Preverite in zabeležite nastavitve vseh vibracijskih alarmov in izklopov.
- ☐ Preverite delovanje IGV-jev. Udarite ob popolnoma odprtem in popolnoma zaprtem ter preverite delovanje mejnega stikala ter po potrebi nastavite ustavitev vodila lopatic.
- ☐ Preverite delovanje ob udaru in napaki premostitvenega ventila . Preverite in zabeležite čas udara ob popolnoma odprtem in popolnoma zaprtem.
- ☐ Preverite delovanje in zabeležite nastavitve vseh kontrolnih ventilov.
- ☐ Pripravite stroj za posnemovalni zagon, da bi se prepričali, če so IGV-ji zaprti in če je izpušni ventil odprt ter pripravljen za zagon, lučka je prižgana z znakom, da so vse prekinitve pojasnjene.
- ☐ Odklopite sesalni vod do kompresorja in izpihnite sesanje s stisnjenim zrakom. Preglejte sesalno lužino in impulz ter očistite, če je potrebno . Ponovno namestite sesalno linijo.
- ☐ Zagotovite, da vodni hladilni sistem na zunanji strani stroja deluje pravilno.
- ☐ Pokličite servisnega električarja in pripravite motor za nesklopljen tek. Zagotovite vzdrževanje pravilne oskrbe s hladilno vodo in mazivnim oljem.
- ☐ Zaženite motor. Opravite nesklopljen tek in preverite pravilno vrtenje na startu in čas ustavljanja. Ustavite motor.
- ☐ Ponovno preverite poravnanoost in instalirajte vezni distančnik ter vodila in preverite ter zabeležite osni zamik sklopljene enote, da bi zagotovili, če je osno nihanje znotraj varnih obratovalnih meja ležaja motorja. Zagotovite, da vodni hladilni sistem na zunanji strani stroja deluje pravilno.



Turbomehanizem je sedaj pripravljen za predavjo v proces obratovanja.

H 4 Informacije o nadomestnih delih in zapiski o poizvedbah

H 4.1 Struktura centrifugalnih kompresorskih obratov

Naši izdelki so strukturirani po sklopih, prikazanih v strukturi centrifugalnega kompresorja v nadaljevanju (tukaj so prikazani le dobavljeni deli).

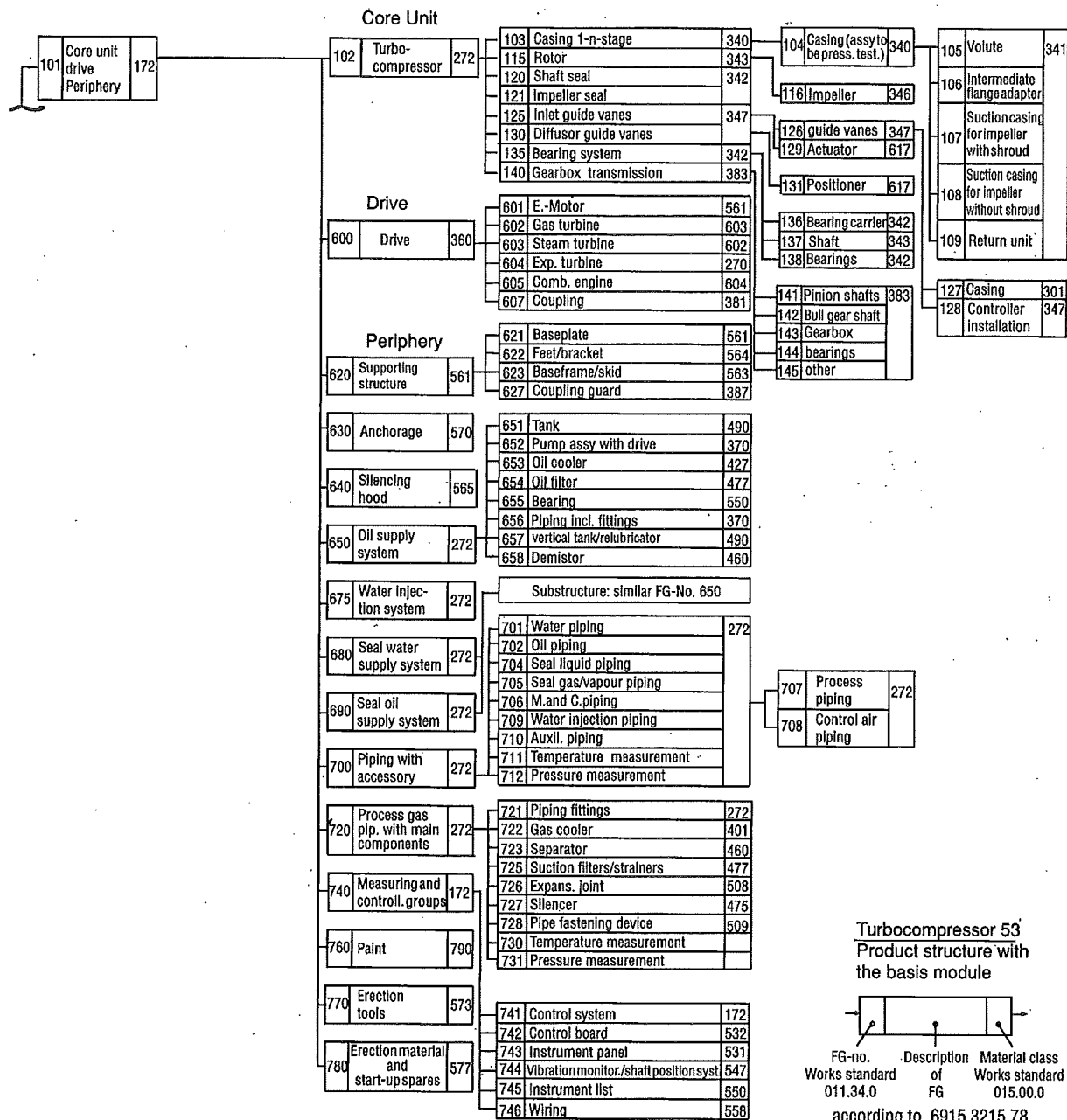
Posamezni sektorji kažejo dominacijo sklopov in njihove številke sklopov. Struktura je prikazana na naslednji strani.

Obratovalni sklop 101 centrifugalnega kompresorja se sestoji iz naslednjih sklopov: osrednja enota 102, gonilo 600 in periferija z vsemi sestavnimi deli sklopa številke 620 ali višje.

Sklop centrifugalnega kompresorja 102 se sestoji iz ohišja 103, rotorja 115, tesnila gredi 120 itd. do menjalnika 140, prenosa.

Menjalnik 140 v prodajni različici se sestoji iz gredi s pastorkom 141, gredi centralnega kolesa 142 itd. V tem primeru ni dodatnih pododdelkov. Za druge sklope je to vendarle možno.

Na primer, 125 dovodno vodilo lopatic lahko nadalje strukturirate v 126 vodilo lopatic in 129 sprožilo z podstrukturiranim 126 v namestitev 127 ohišja in 128 kontrolnika.



H 4.2 Struktura seznama nadomestnih delov

Naš seznam nadomestnih delov vključuje ces obratovne sklope, celoten enote in posameznih nadomestnih delov, ki jih vsak posamezen sklop potrebuje:

- Vzdrževanje,
- Pregled
- Revizija ali kot zaloga za preprečevanje kakršnega koli tveganja (gre za zalogo pripravljenih nadomestnih delov, ki omogočajo hitro popravilo kompresorja v nujnih primerih brez povzročanja daljših časov mirovanja stroja zaradi dolgih časov dobave).

Za seznam nadomestnih delov stroja glejte naslednje strani.

Prva tabela nadomestnih delov vsebuje seznam števil delov sklopa skupine z ustrežno risbo.

Naslednja tabela vsebuje originalno številko za naročilo dela, opis, štev. sklopa in ustrežno risbo sklopa, če obstaja. Za vsak del, tudi njegovo risbo je prikazana številka.



Za informacije o poddobaviteljih sklopov pogledajte ustrežno poglavje v razdelku H5.

Naš oddelek z nadomestnimi dekli vas bo na zahtevo opremil s celotno količino nadomestnih delov.

Na splošno je priporočljivo, da imate v zalogi in za minimalno razpoložljivost za turbomehanitezem naslednje nadomestne dele:

- **Za zagon**

- 1 komplet tesnil
- 1 komplet temperaturnih tipal
- 1 komplet oljnih filtrnih vstavkov
- 1 dušilnik vibracij

- **Za dveletno delovanje**

- 1 komplet roto
- 1 komplet grednih tesnil
- 1 komplet oljnih filtrnih vstavkov
- 1 komplet ležajev

- **Za nekajletno obratovanje**

- 1 komplet ležajev
- 1 komplet grednih tesnil
- 1 komplet roto
- 1 komplet oljnih filtrnih vstavkov

H 4.3 Navodila za naročanje nadomestnih delov z zgledom

Če želite spraševati za naročilo nadomestnih delov, vas prosimo, da kontaktirate izključno servisni oddelek AC

Zahteve ali naročila morajo vedno imeni naslednje informacije:

- Originalno število za naročilo AC dela, številko AC navedka
- Tip stroja in serijsko štev.
- Številko risbe in pojma, številko materiala. in opis zahtevanega nadomestnega dela
- Količino zahtevanih delov

Primer:

Na osnovi vaše navedbe naročamo naslednje dele:

Vaša štev. naročila:	XE 8812
Vašpa številka navedbe:	140-88-4711
Tip stroja	HL8-4-75
Originalna številka naročenega dela.	572 37 318
Serijska štev:	14-2275 14-2276

4 kompleti tesnil, štev. materiala: 69XXXXXXXXX, pojem X iz risbe štev.: 69XXXXXXXXX.

Če se izjemoma zgodi, da zahtevanega sestavnega dela, ki ga želite, ni v našem seznamu nadomestnih delov, vas bomo zaprosili, da opišete sestavni del, njegovo funkcijo, glavne mere, domnevne materiale itd. Vedno je obvezno da nas seznaniš s podobno originalno AC številko za naročilo dela.

Bodite prepričani, da vam bomo pomagali.



Na naslednjih straneh so naštet nadomestni deli, ki so dobavljeni skupaj s strojem.

H 4.4 Nadomestni deli, ki jih prejmete skupaj s strojem

Part no.: Oil demister
Pos.: 6970268299

6970276976 Filter element 7

H 4.5 Seznam nadomestnih delov

Ersatzteile Core Unit
Spare Parts Core Unit

Part no.:	Core Unit	Drawing
Pos.:	6970 3014 69	1320 1028 11
1420 1126 22	Schwingungsmeßsonde	4
77	Vibration probe	
1420 1126 23	Verlängerungskabel	4
77	Extension cable	
1420 1126 25	Proximitör	4
77	Proximitör	
1320 7022 18	Wellenabdichtung 1.Stufe	1
27	Buffer seal 1 st . stage	
1320 7022 13	Wellenabdichtung 1.Stufe	1
28	Buffer seal 1st.stage	
1320 7022 74	Wellenabdichtung 2.Stufe	1
29	Buffer seal 2 nd . stage	
1320 7022 73	Wellenabdichtung 2.Stufe	1
30	Buffer seal 2 nd . stage	
1320 7015 18	Wellenabdichtung 3.Stufe	1
31	Buffer seal 3 rd . stage	
1320 7015 17	Wellenabdichtung 3.Stufe	1
32	Buffer seal 3 rd . stage	
1320 7022 08	Öldichtung 1.Stufe	1
33	Oil seal 1 st . stage	
1320 7015 21	Öldichtung 2.Stufe	1
48	Oil seal 2 nd . stage	
1320 7015 22	Öldichtung 3.Stufe	1
34	Oil seal 3 rd . stage	
1320 7023 31	Öldichtung Antriebswelle	1
19	Oil seal drive gear	
1320 7041 56	Öldichtung Antriebswelle	1
113	Oil seal drive gear	

1320 7022 41	Antriebsrad	1
14	Drive gear	
1320 7025 00	Radiallager L.S.	1
15	Journal bearing L.S.	
1320 7025 25	Radial/Axiallager L.S.	1
16	Journal/thrust bearing	
1320 7110 00	Lager 1. Stufe	1
20	Bearing 1 st . stage	
1320 7110 22	Lager 2. Stufe	1
21	Bearing 2 nd . stage	
1320 7111 60	Lager 3. Stufe	1
22	Bearing 3 rd . stage	
1320 7111 80	Lager gegenüber 3. Stufe	1
23	Bearing opposite 3 rd . stage	
1320 7016 10	Ausgleichsbleche für Lager	4
24	Shim pack for bearings	
1320 7016 09	Ausgleichsbleche für Lager	4
25	Shim pack for bearing	
1420 1104 80	PT 100 im Lager	16
	Bearing RTD	
0800 0012 38	O-Ring	2,5 m
01	O-ring	
0800 0000 43	O-Ring	1
18	O-ring	
1420 0500 90	O-Ring	1
36	O-ring	
1420 0501 64	O-Ring	2
42	O-ring	
0800 0013 13	O-Ring	3
43	O-ring	
1320 7077 52	O-Ring	1
44	O-ring	

1320 7077 53	O-Ring	1	
45	O-ring		
1320 7077 54	O-Ring	1	
46	O-ring		
0663 3127 00	O-Ring	2	
68	O-ring		
1420 0501 65	O-Ring	1	
72	O-ring		
1420 0510 53	O-Ring IGV	7	
	O-ring IGV		
1420 0507 02	O-Ring IGV	7	
	O-ring IGV		
1420 1201 34	Hauptölpumpe	1	
13	Main oil pump		
1320 7082 10	Kupplung Hauptölpumpe	1	
13	Main oil pump coupling		
1320 7064 30	Vorgelege Hauptölpumpe	1	
13	Spur gear pump		
0502 1090 32	Wälzlager	2	
13	Ball bearings		
0502 1090 32	Wälzlager	2	
59	Ball bearings		
1320 1021 49	Rotor Stufe 1/2	1	
11	Rotor stage 1/2		
1320 7070 70	Rotor Stufe 3	1	
12	Rotor stage 3		
1420 1126 22	Schwingungsmeßsonde	1	Key phasor
	Vibration probe		pinion 1
1420 1126 22	Schwingungsmeßsonde	1	Key phasor
	Vibration probe		pinion 2
1420 1126 21	Schwingungsmeßsonde	1	Axial pinion 1
	Vibration probe		

1420 1126 22	Schwingungsmeßsonde Vibration probe	1	Axial pinion 2
1420 1126 23	Verlängerungskabel Extension cable	4	
1420 1126 26	Proximitör Proximitör	2	Axial
1420 1126 25	Proximitör Proximitör	2	Key Phasor
1320 7078 48 88	Öldruckregelventil Oil pressure relieve valve	1	
1420 1501 01	Sperrgasdruckregelventil Sealgas pressure relieve valve	1	
1420 1301 00	Rückschlagventil Sperrgassystem Check valve sealgas system	1	
1420 1505 24 102	Rückschlagventil Sperrgassystem Check valve sealgas system	1	
1420 1201 64	Dichtungssatz Hauptölpumpe Seal main oil pump		

H 5 Tehnična dokumentacija in navodila za uporabo poddobaviteljev podjetja AC



Glejte angleško različico

Poglavje H 5 glejte angleška različica.

Št.	Ime	Tip	Št. dela	Dobavitelj
	Osrednja enota			
1	Sklopka	ZEAKF	6970 3014 58	Tschan
2	Sprožilo za IGV	C-2250SR3	1420 1529 78	Bettis
	Kontrolnik položaja in prenosnik z stikalom mejnega položaja	760E 15BAAG12B7	1420 1521 29	Moore
	Postaja za oskrbo z zrakom	FRS923-3SK	6915 2629 88	Eckardt
	Periferija			
3	Hladilna enota ZK1, ZK2	EKE77	6970 3014 57	Oeltechnik
	Naknadni hladilnik ZK3	EKE66	6970 3014 63	
4	Obvodni ventil	DN 150 PN 16	6970 3014 64	Arca
	Ventil	101-L1 (LS)		
	Sprožilo	812		
	Pričvrščevalna priprava	827A		
	Magnetni ventil	8020766.0240		Herion
	Ventil za hitri izpuh	EAQ 5000-F04L		
	Ventil za dušenje	T1100C 2800		Herion
	Filtrirna in zmanjševalna postaja	961 DS961		Arca
	Omejitelna stikala	GC UV1Z AH		
5	Spojka cevovoda	Mod.77, DN 150	6341 00005	Victaulic
		Mod.77, DN 250	6341 00007	
		Mod.77, DN 300	6341 00008	

Št.	Ime	Tip	Št. dela	Dobavitelj
6	Regulacijski ventil	BB14G/24G DN 200 PN 16	6970 2411 50	Gestra
7	Varnostni ventil	4335.8752 H2	6970 1170 47	Leser
8	Regulator tlaka	Mod.42H-30	6915 2940 99	Mobrey
9	Termometer s prikazovalnikom	TMVT	6915 2585 06	Rueger
	Mazanje			
10	Glavna oljna črpalka	Trilub 80R36	6970 2267 40	Allweiler
11	Hladilnik za olje	OK13 H140	6970 3014 49	Oeltechnik
12	Oljni filter	DU 251.10VG DN 50 PN 32	6970 2758 86	Internormen
13	Grelec	HF-4,5	6970 2897 85	Elmess
14	Lovilnik megle iz posode za olje	FF2-066	6970 2682 99	Franke
15	Diferencialni manometer	702.02-E-BBG	6970 2578 37	Wika
16	Regulator temperature	M40D8A110-52 DN 40 PN 16	6970 2125 06	MVA
17	Nadtlačni ventil	RSN 1,6-5	6970 2102 37	Rickmeier
18	Regulacijski ventil	RK41 DN 40 PN 16	6970 0802 62	Gestra
		RK41 DN 50 PN 16	6970 0802 63	
	Level switch	SNK 3	6970 2493 38	Stauff

Št.	Ime	Tip	Št. dela	Dobavitelj
	MCR			
19	Uporovni termometer	2PT100	6915 2910 88	AC
20	Proksimitor	3300 RAM	1420 1126 25	Comptec
	Tipalo položaja	330905-00-13	1420 1126 21	Bentley Nevada
	Tipalo vibracij	330905-00-25	1420 1126 22	
		330930-065-00	1420 1126 23	
	Oddajni za položaj	991-25-70-02-01	1420 1126 26	
	Oddajnik vibracij	990-05-70-02-01	1420 1126 25	
21	Tlačno stikalo	PA36K	6970 1036 75	Georgin
22	Spreminjevalec tlaka	PMP71	6970 3086 51	Endress+Hauser
		PMP71	6970 3086 69	
		PMP71	6970 3086 70	
		PMP71	6970 3086 71	
		PMP71	6970 3086 72	
		PMP71	6970 3086 73	
		PMD75	6970 3086 74	
		PMD75	6970 3086 86	
23	Postaja za oskrbo z zrakom	42H-30	6915 2940 99	Mobrey
24	Controller	Protronic 550	6970 3129 24	ABB

*) za kalibracijo pogledjte seznam nastavitvenih točk

